

# ENEMY PUT TO FLIGHT ON 20 MILE FRONT

## ALLIES TAKE THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS IN LATEST ROUT OF GERMAN ARMY

### PLUNGE TO A DEPTH OF TEN MILES BETWEEN CAMBRAI - ST. QUENTIN

#### BULLETIN

LONDON, Oct. 9.—For all practical purposes the allied troops now hold the Cambrai-St. Quentin railway. The maximum advance at 2 o'clock this afternoon was five miles at Bertry, four miles southeast of LeCateau.

#### BULLETIN

WITH THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ARMIES NEAR ST. QUENTIN, Oct. 9.—By the Associated Press.—The great battle between Cambrai and St. Quentin continues today with unceasing fury. Strong attacks were resumed at daylight this morning by the British and American armies. The troops of Field Marshal Haig and General Pershing are carrying their lines steadily to the eastward.

#### BULLETIN

LONDON, Oct. 9.—The whole of Cambrai is in British possession, Field Marshal Haig reports tonight from headquarters. The Canadians were the first to enter the town.

In the great defeat inflicted on the Germans yesterday 10,000 prisoners and 100 to 200 guns were captured.

#### BULLETIN

LONDON, Oct. 9.—The German retreat from the Scarpe river southward to below St. Quentin enabled the British easily to advance from two to three miles this morning. In yesterday's attack between Cambrai and St. Quentin the allied troops made 11,000 prisoners and captured 200 guns.

The Germans started backward last night. The British have met with little resistance today as they have not been in contact with the German main line. The weather is bad, otherwise it is believed that the British would have advanced farther. The Germans are burning villages.

Today's retreat lengthens the line which the Teutons so long have been trying to shorten and the situation opens many possibilities of retreats elsewhere.

WITH THE BRITISH ARMY ON THE CAMBRAI-ST. QUENTIN FRONT, Oct. 9.—By the Associated Press.—The German troops on a twenty mile front have been put to full flight and the British cavalry is reported to be pursuing them, the infantry marching in columns of four thru villages hastily abandoned by the enemy.

Cambrai has fallen and the British are now well to the east.

Successive explosions have occurred in Cambrai which it is reported have reduced the town to ruins.

The deepest gain some hours ago was at least nine miles on this sector and there are no signs of the advance slowing up. On the contrary it is going faster every hour, with clear ground ahead.

Everything that could be burned had been set afire by the enemy before he began what virtually amounts to the rout of no less than thirty divisions, the smashing of which was continued furiously today.

North of Cambrai the Canadians attacked and penetrated deeply also.

The British marched thru Bertry without opposition. They reached the outskirts of Trosivillers and hold Maurois and Honnechy.

Large forces of the enemy have been seen from the air fleeing well to the east of LeCateau.

Maretz fell early and the British reached Busigny and passed quickly thru Bohain. These are only a few of more than a score of towns captured.

Many thousands of prisoners and quantities of field and machine guns were taken as well as vast stores of other booty, which the enemy did not have time to blow up or set afire.

#### Haig's Report.

London, Oct. 9.—"We inflicted a heavy defeat on the enemy yesterday between St. Quentin and Cambrai, taking over ten thousand prisoners and between 100 and 200 guns. No less than twenty three German divisions were engaged on this front. They were severely handled. The result of this action is that the troops have been enabled to advance today on the whole front between the Somme and the Senese and are making rapid progress eastward capturing read guard detachments of the enemy, isolated batteries and machine gun posts. Numbers of the inhabitants who were left in the captured villages have met the advancing troops with enthusiasm. The whole of Cambrai is in our possession. The Canadians entered the town from the north at an early hour this morning, while at a later hour English troops of the third army passed thru the southern portion of the town. Since August 21, the British first, third and fourth

armies have broken thru the whole elaborate series of deep defensive zones built up with successive belts of heavily fortified trench lines including the entire Hindenburg system on a front of over thirty five miles from St. Quentin to Arras. Having penetrated this battle area to a depth of between 30 and 40 miles our troops are now operating far beyond and east of the Hindenburg defenses.

"In the process of these operations and since the date mentioned we have inflicted very heavy losses on the enemy in killed and wounded and have taken of 110,000 prisoners and 1,200 guns. This feat of arms has been performed by British troops who had already withstood the first heaviest onslaught.

"The advance continues this afternoon. We have reached the general lines of Bohain, Busigny, Caubry and Caucourt."

(Continued on Page 4.)

### War News Summary

News of Activities On Various Battle Fronts in Summarized Form By Associated Press.

The German armies are in full flight before the British, American and French forces on the front between Cambrai and St. Quentin. Cambrai the strong point of the enemy in this region has been taken by the Canadians in its entirety and north of Cambrai, the Canadians have deeply penetrated the German line. Out in the open east of what once was the old Hindenburg line cavalry is hustling the retreating foe in what virtually amounts to a rout. So fast is the retreat that columns of the allied troops in parade formation have passed thru numerous villages, completely out of contact with the Germans. More than 10,000 prisoners and between one hundred and two hundred guns were captured in Tuesday's fighting and the continuation of the battle Wednesday resulted in further large captures. In the fighting 23 German divisions—more than a quarter of a million men—have been severely handled.

The maximum depth of the advance is between eight and ten miles. The Germans are declared to be fleeing to the east of LeCateau, one of the most important railroad centers in this sector. Behind them the Germans are leaving the country devastated, burning towns and villages as they flee.

The formidable German defense system between Cambrai and St. Quentin has been utterly demolished and British, American and French troops are but in the open country eastward in pursuit of the retreating enemy. Cambrai the pivotal point in the former line and over which the fighting has been so much bitter fighting in British hands, numerous villages and hamlets to the south have been overrun by the allies and thousands of Germans have been made prisoners and hundreds of their guns captured.

The victory seemingly is complete with General Foch's strategy working smoothly in bending back the German line in one great converging movement. The Germans, apparently are in a serious predicament. From the region northwest of Rheims to the Meuse river, north of Verdun the French and Americans are slowly but surely pushing the Germans backward toward the Belgian border.

In Macedonia and Asiatic Turkey the troops of the entente still have the enemy on the run. No more is he able to do more than fight retarding battles, giving ground when the pressure becomes too strong.

Under the avalanche of steel hurled against them on the Cambrai-St. Quentin sector the Germans were forced to flee eastward. Heavy casualties were inflicted on those of the enemy who had the tenacity to endeavor to make a stand. On the other hand the casualties of the allies are declared to have been relatively small, those of the Americans being less than half the number of prisoners taken by them.

Where the enemy purposes to make his next stand cannot be foretold, but probably an effort for a turn about will be attempted along the Valenciennes-Sedan front. After this line the only known German defensive position west of the Rhine is the Meuse. The Americans already are threatening to make this line untenable having started an advance up the valley on the eastern side of the stream toward Sedan.

The maneuvers of the French northwest of Rheims are cutting more deeply into the German line, despite the serious resistance that is being offered by the enemy to postpone the fall of the great St. Gobain massif and the highly important strategic positions of Laon and LaFere, which seemingly are likely to be pinched out of the battle front by the successful operations around St. Quentin and Berry-au-Bac.

Strong resistance also is being imposed by the Germans against further advances by the French and Americans in Champagne and east of the Argonne forest. Particularly heavy counter-attacks have been launched by the enemy on various positions but without results other than increasing his casualties. Along the Sulphe river the fighting is furious but the French have been able to make further crossings of the stream.

St. Etienne has changed hands several times in bitter combats. West of the Argonne Forest the Americans have driven the line forward to the region of Conroy on the Aire river, where they have effected a junction with the French troops and seemingly the Argonne forest soon will be in allied hands. On the eastern side of the Meuse the Americans have advanced and taken several small villages and also tightened their line which was being entailed by the German guns from the east.

Reports persist that the Turkish cabinet has fallen and that the new grand vizier will be Tewfik Pasha whose sympathies are declared to be pro-ally rather than pro-German.

Rumor also has it that the Turks have despatched a peace note to the allies thru the Spanish government.

### Parts of House Revenue Bill Cut In Half by Senate

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—The ten per cent taxes fixed by the house on passenger automobiles and motorcycles were cut in half today by the senate finance committee in its revision of the revenue bill. Consideration of the amusement and club dues sections and half of the luxury tax schedule was completed. In reducing the tax on passenger automobiles and motorcycles to five per cent the committee fixed the same impost on such vehicles as on automobile trucks and tractors. The ten per cent tax placed by the house on automobile tires and accessories also was reduced to five per cent.

House taxes of ten per cent on sporting goods, cameras and photographic supplies were accepted. The tax on chewing gum, which was made six per cent by the house was reduced to four per cent but the house levy of ten per cent on candy was approved. All of the house provisions relative to men and women's wearing apparel were accepted unchanged. Under this schedule, men, women and boys will be permitted to pay \$50 for suits or overcoats without being subject to tax, while women's dresses costing less than \$40 will be exempted.

The house proposal to tax women's hats costing more than \$15 was accepted but the provision placing the limitation of \$5 for men's and boys' hats and \$2 for caps was revised so as to make \$6 for the former and \$4 for the latter.

#### GERMANS RUN LIKE RABBITS

With the Anglo-American armies near St. Quentin, Oct. 9.—The Germans in front of the British and Americans today were surrendering "freely" according to report. On the front of the Tennessee troops an entire German regiment chose the other course and ran away like so many rabbits.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—The treasury department today openly admitted that the slow progress of the Fourth Liberty Loan toward its six billion dollar goal is a matter of serious concern. With the three week's subscription period half gone the loan is only 30 per cent subscribed. The total reported to the treasury up to tonight is \$1,791,423,200.

"There is no denying the fact that Liberty Loan committees throughout the day are confronted with a serious situation," said the treasury statement. "If the loan is to be subscribed a daily average of \$467,000,000 must be raised between now and October 19th."

Cognizant of the fact that the loan never can succeed at its present rate of speed, canvassers throughout the country are stating plainly to all citizens that they must buy bonds in larger amounts than heretofore. Wealthy persons particularly must go deeper into their capital or extend their credit and not depend upon their current income alone to pay for bonds. People of moderate and small means must pledge their future earnings in greater degree.

Subscriptions by districts and percentages of quotas were reported as follows:

Districts	Subscriptions	Per Cent
St. Louis	\$161,782,750	.62
Minneapolis	192,653,200	.48
Boston	229,529,850	.44
San Francisco	153,456,700	.34
Chicago	296,461,700	.34
Dallas	40,123,500	.31
Cleveland	166,011,900	.27
Richmond	74,723,900	.26
Philadelphia	118,075,000	.23
New York	376,163,000	.21
Atlanta	36,744,050	.18
Kansas City	43,467,200	.16

Despite the serious interference of the influenza epidemic with campaign plans, analysis of reports show that it is not the states where the epidemic is worst that have the poorest showings.

### WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS BY KAISER A POSSIBILITY

Officials Believe that Germany Faces Military Disaster

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—American and Allied military observers here believe that immediate withdrawal of German armies from conquered territory—the condition named by President Wilson as necessary even to discussion of an armistice—is a distinct possibility.

The opinion prevails at the state department that Germany's capital tonight that Germany's plea for a cessation of hostilities "pending discussion" of peace terms was founded upon recognition by the German general staff of the fact that the German army organization on the Western front is disintegrating slowly under the terrific assault of General Foch. Officers believe the move of the German chancellor to have been a desperate eleventh hour effort to escape serious military disaster. The answer to such a move, it was suggested, would be to leave to Marshal Foch, hour by hour, the terms of the armistice should the situation ever reach that stage as the supreme commander can be trusted to see that no military advantage to the enemy resulted. In the meantime the Marshal Foch, hour by hour in surrounding the German forces with new perils as his strategic conceptions are developed.

Evidence of the waning resisting power of the German forces in France was plainly seen in the sweep forward of the Anglo-American forces north of St. Quentin. Apparently there has been no material lowering of the fighting quality of the enemy soldiers, but there is every evidence that the complex military organization upon which defense of the long battle front depends is breaking under the strain. Signs of confusion have been noted repeatedly. Worn out divisions have been called on to check the assault of fresh allied troops and have been cut to pieces. These are signs only for the enemy front still offers a grim obstacle to the advancing armies and the battle is growing daily in fury instead of lessening. But the signs are there. They mean a vital weakness at the heart of the great machine, the absolute lack of a coordinated war equipment to meet the combined assault indefinitely.

Between these two pockets the Anglo-American drive, supplemented by the French advance east of St. Quentin has thrust a blunt wedge which not only has engulfed Cambrai but has torn its way thru the whole Hindenburg defense zone into open country in Laon and in can strike either north or south at need to squeeze the pocket on either side or can be carried ahead to smash thru vital communication lines.

On the north the British forces pressing in on Lille from the west and north front the northern jaw of a possible pincer movement against the whole Douai salient. The Germans before a retirement on the Lens-Arras front some time ago which they could have checked and feared probably the envelopment of their Douai front which also could be relieved simultaneously. The capture of Cambrai now threatens this front from the south as well and it is believed here that the enemy must move immediately out of the whole Lille Douai region.

The situation looks to be even more critical on the Laon front from the north, the British break thru almost certainly will give the Allies command of the Oise Valley in a matter of hours. To the southeast the French troops under General Gouraud already are across the Aisne and are turning the enemy's position on the Sulphe farther east with the American second division aiding.

The Sulphe line offers little hope of prolonged resistance and it is supported by few strong hill positions and the occupation of the Aisne valley in the near future seems a certainty. Encircling both these pincer movements stands that great trap tipped on the Meuse jaw by the American first army and in Belgium by the Franco-Belgian push that almost certainly will give the enemy to prepare for early evacuation of the Flanders coast.

At both extremities of this line there are strong indications that new flows are about to be struck.

### Influenza Now In Every Part Of the Country

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Spanish influenza now has spread to practically every part of the country. Reports today to the public health service showed the disease is epidemic in many western and Pacific Coast states as well in almost all regions west of the Mississippi river. Its spread also continued in army camps the number of new cases reported being greater than on the day before. Influenza is now epidemic at three places in Arizona, Maryland, Arkansas, Louisiana, Missouri, Mississippi, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia and many other states. In Mississippi amusement places over the state have been ordered closed and all public gatherings prohibited at Seattle, Pasco, Prosser, Sultan and Port Angeles, Wash.

The disease is reported from many parts of California while in Texas the malady has been reported from 57 counties with the number of cases varying from 1 to 4,000 in each in the number of cases in Massachusetts. In the District of Columbia the malady is spreading rapidly, more than 2,000 new cases being reported.

In New Jersey spread of the epidemic continues.

New cases of influenza reported today at army camps totaled 13,695, a slight increase over the number yesterday. These also was an increase in pneumonia cases with 2,842 reported. The 8,543 in the camps since the epidemic started last month. Camp Funston, Kan., reported 1,430 new influenza cases today while Camp Custer, Mich., reported 1,000 and Camp Taylor, Ky., 607. The highest number of pneumonia cases, 370, was reported at Camp Meade, Md., while Camp Custer had 275 new cases and Camp Grant, Ill., 201.

### DICKSON ISSUES DRAFT QUOTAS FOR 14,000

10,000 to Entrain for Camp McArthur, Texas, Oct. 21—Morgan County to Send 80 Men—2,500 to Alabama.

Springfield, Ill., Oct. 9.—Quotas to fill the Oct. 21st draft call for 14,000 white men for general military service, were announced by Adjutant General Dickson today as follows:

Camp McArthur, Waco, Texas, 10,000:

Adams county, 100; Quincy, 54; Bureau county, 78; board 2, 82; DeKalb, 77; Dupage, 100; Ford, 61; Fulton, board 1, 70; board 2, 80; Grundy, 104; Henry, 258; Iroquois, 140; Joliet, 92; Kane county, board 1, 54; board 2, 79; Aurora, 38; Kankakee county, 194; LaSalle board 1, 125; board 2, 134; board 3, 73; Lee county, 100; Livingston, 130; McLean board 1, 133; board 2, 49; Macon county, 53; Decatur, 75; Marshall, 65; Morgan, 86; Moultrie, 28; Orle, 69; Peoria county, 130; Peoria city board 1, 61; board 2, 61; Piatt, 54; Pike, 85; Rock Island county board 1, 175; board 2, 145; St. Clair county board 1, 135; board 2, 108; East St. Louis board 1, 5; board 2, 21; board 3, 6; Scott, 53; Stark, 23; Stephenson, 72; Tazewell, 175; Vermilion county board 1, 95; Danville, 169; Warren, 74; Wayne, 86; Whiteside, 80; Will county board 1, 100; board 2, 60; Joliet, 80; Williamson county board 1, 69; board 2, 91; Winnebago county board 1, 58; Rockford board 1, 51; board 2, 15; Woodford, 41.

Camp McClellan, Anniston, Ala., 2,500 men:

Alexander county, 9; Bond, 66; Boone, 15; Brown, 10; Champaign county board 1, 10; board 2, 85; Christian, 150; Clinton, 107; De Witt, 60; Douglas, 70; Franklin, 190; Hamilton, 73; Jackson, 97; Jefferson, 95; Jersey, 17; Kendall, 22; Pulaski, 27; Vermilion board 2, 86.

### INVESTIGATE PRIMARY EXPENDITURES.

New York, Oct. 9.—Examination of witnesses in the federal grand jury inquiry here into expenditures in connection with the primary campaign of Truman Newberry, Republican nominee for United States senator from Michigan is understood to have taken an unexpected turn today, when three of the political leaders refused to testify. It is said that contempt proceedings, which will be given a hearing in the federal court, were brought against them.

### WAR BOOMS MARRIAGES.

Chicago, Oct. 9.—The war has boomed marriages in Chicago according to figures announced today. In 1915 there were 31,509 marriage licenses issued and in 1916, 34,235, whereas the number rose to 36,936 in 1917.

### EARLY REPLY FROM WILSON'S NOTE EXPECTED

Added Pressure from Austria Will Hasten Answer

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Officials here believe that internal conditions in Germany, coupled with the exigencies of the military situation will force the German chancellor to make an early reply to President Wilson's note of inquiry. Added pressure, it is believed, will come from Austria where conditions are even worse than in Germany.

#### Half Way Admissions

The general belief is that in his reply Prince Maximilian will confine himself to half way admissions, hoping to begin a long diplomatic discussion of the military situation which might develop differences among the statesmen of the entente with regard to war aims and thus lower the morale of the united armies opposing the legions of the central powers. The pointed inquiry as to whether Prince Maximilian speaking merely for the constituted authorities of the empire who have so far conducted the war, will it be believed very embarrassing. If the response is in the affirmative, Germany's proposal will be rejected as the president has already given notice that he will have no dealings with such authorities. However, the powerful socialist elements in the reichstag are counted upon to resist any such statements as directly in conflict with the reichstag resolution of July, 1917, and with the very recent pledges to make the cabinet a representative body under which the Socialists were entitled to take part in the government. On the other hand if Maximilian attempts to repudiate the military party, he undoubtedly will bring about a demand from that still powerful organization for his retirement. The general belief here is that the chancellor will endeavor to find a middle course.

#### Any such move is certain of failure and in the meantime, the German armies in the west are being subjected to increasingly hard blows from Marshal Foch's forces.

#### Austrian Situation Serious

Aside from the worry over increasingly menacing conditions within the empire, German officials are known to be looking askance at the situation in Austria. Grave doubts, it is understood are entertained of the strength of purpose of the dual monarchy and the fear that Austria, or at least Hungary, acting independently, may follow Bulgaria out of the central alliance is giving increasing concern. This will leave Germany to wage the war alone for it is a foregone conclusion that Turkey is lost to the Teutonic confederation.

#### The fact that the American Ambassador Sharp is making a personal investigation of the havoc wrought by the Germans in their forced retirement from French and Belgian territory has led to the belief that it is the purpose of the state department to fully support the enormous claims for damages which Germany makes under a condition of peace. So far the American government has not indicated a disposition to join with the entente allies in continuing a threat to destroy a German city or town in retaliation for every such community destroyed by the Germans in France and Belgium, but Mr. Sharp's investigations might be regarded as also indicating a purpose to join in such representations should the facts sustain the press reports of the extent of the German atrocities.

#### FORMS NEW GOVERNMENT

San Sebastian, Spain, Tuesday, Oct. 8.—By the Associated Press.—Antonio Maura, the resignation of whose cabinet was reported today, has formed a new government, in which he takes the post of public instruction, which was vacated by the Duke of Alba, who is the only minister superseded in the new cabinet.

#### WEATHER INDICATIONS AND TEMPERATURES

Illinois: Unsettled and probably showers Friday and in south portion Thursday; not much change in temperature.

#### Temperatures

The current, maximum and minimum temperatures as recorded Wednesday were:

Jacksonville, Ill.	64	80	49
Boston	52	56	44
Buffalo	58	60	52
New York	56	62	48
New Orleans	72	82	72
Chicago	71	74	54
Detroit	64	70	51
Omaha	70	76	58
Minneapolis	72	76	46
Helena	66	68	40
San Francisco	62	62	56
Winnipeg	60	68	38
Jacksonville, Fla.	70	74	60



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Marshal Poch's Liberty Loan message to the American people is, "Buy the war your sons fight." Enuf said.

The Turkish cabinet is said to have collapsed. The item is worth only a single line newspaper head. The collapse of cabinets in countries opposing the allied nations is now a matter of weekly occurrence.

The Chicago Tribune emphasized the importance of President Wilson's "no trace" reply by spreading it clear across the front page. Even the McCutcheon cartoon was relegated to a less conspicuous place.

It has been suggested that the next move of Germany will be to give up submarine warfare. That will be no concession for the submarine plan, thus the united action of English and American navies, has long since failed.

"The summer is past, the harvest is ended and I am not saved" might well be voiced into "The summer is past, the harvest ended and we have not paved." What about West State street? Is the space between the street railway tracks to remain in that dangerous condition without bricks thru another winter season?

Secy. Daniels is a government official who has increased very greatly in public opinion during the past few months. A Jacksonville lad who interviewed the secretary recently found him exceedingly democratic and ready to talk like any broad-minded American with good sense. Mr. Daniels has the satisfaction of knowing that some of his early orders to the navy, particularly that banishing liquor, was justified by the conditions. He has lived to see his critics confounded. Either the secretary has developed a large and useful knowledge of the navy or he has had the good sense to be guided by naval men of experience.

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It is noticeable that while central power leaders have proposed an armistice and the "discussion" of peace terms, that they do not cease the destruction of French cities and towns as they retreat.

With the English, French and American troops pushing the German back to the rate of ten or fifteen miles a day it will not be long until Germany can comply with President Wilson's requirement that there can be no talk about peace so long as there are German troops on French soil.

That the ship building industry is short more than 300,000 workers gives one reason for curtailing the product of some industries. It is in this way that the government hopes to get needed workers in the various lines of essential war work.

NO FURLONGS  
WHEN DUTY CALLS

Reference was made recently to the statement of a high army official that soldiers at the front would mutiny if peace were now declared or even an armistice and they were not permitted to punish the Hun for some of the atrocities they have witnessed. Something of the same spirit of American soldiers appears from a recent incident at the war front. It was just before one of the engagements at St. Gobain forest.

A considerable number of the troops had been granted passes permitting them to make a furlough visit into Paris. They were just about to leave when news of an attack by the Prussians came. The commander told the men with passes that they were at liberty to leave, as there was a sufficient force to meet the onslaught. "Not one of the passes was used. Instead every man remained at his post, eager to do his full part and anxious to join in any punishment that could be given the foe."

WASHINGTON AND  
THE PROFITERS.

President Wilson is said to have a plan for the removal of some of the government bureaus from Washington to other cities. This is in prospect for one reason because of the high rents in Washington and the further difficulty government employees have of securing boarding or rooming places at any reasonable figures.

An officer of the quartermasters department who was in Jacksonville recently said that it was seriously contemplated removing some of the quartermasters' offices to another city. The plan had much to commend it. He has the opinion that such a removal would add greatly to the efficiency of the department and to the ease of securing employees. Certainly a few such removals would give a lesson to the rent and board profiteers in the national capital. It does seem that the atmosphere about the capital city should so teem with loyalty that citizens would vie with each other in making his interest a secondary matter and seeking in every way possible to aid the government enterprises.

The facts, however, do not bear out this theory. Even in connection with some of the Liberty loans Washington district has been very far behind other sections of the country. Living costs there have risen so rapidly that it is a very difficult problem for people of ordinary means to meet their daily expenses. As for government employees, notwithstanding the active efforts to induce them to go to Washington, just about as many leave every day because of the high living costs as enter the service.

## BUY ANOTHER ONE.

The wind up of the Fourth Liberty Loan is coming. The last efforts are being made all

over the country by the army of solicitors. It is vitally necessary that the loan be subscribed. American dollars of the preceding Liberty loans have made possible the smashing victories on the Western front. With Bulgaria out of the war and the Allies in Balkans threatening the very life of the Austrian Empire and threatening to put the German allies out of the war, it is vital that the war aims of this country be supported.

For the war is not yet over. There is still a great and practically unbroken German army that must be shattered before the free nations of the earth will be left in peace. There is still the German conquests in Russia to wipe out before the world can be freed of the danger of a greater Prussian Empire being formed to again strike at the world.

It must be remembered that thus far the German has not had the war brought to his home territory. Germany has been virtually untouched by the war. The German is still dreaming of victory no matter what the propaganda sent out from Berlin by way of Holland and Switzerland is saying. He would like to lull the Allies, and particularly the Americans, into the belief that he is beaten.

War takes money. More and more money must be raised if the Hun is to be finally smashed. If his defenses are to be broken and if he is to be hurled back into his own country. In order to insure this buy another bond. It will take every dollar that can possibly be raised this time to meet and to oversubscribe the greatest loan this or any other nation has ever made. If you have not bought your credit, buy now. There has never been time in the course of the war when the need was as great as it is now. If you can lay hands on the money, if you can see where you can save it in the next few months, mortgage your future and buy another bond.

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FUNERAL SERVICES  
FOR BLUFFS SOLDIER

Impressive Services for Clarence Morris—Many Attend Services—Burial in Exeter Cemetery.

Bluffs, Oct. 9.—Several hundred friends gathered at the Charles Morris home Tuesday at two o'clock to attend the funeral of Private Clarence F. Morris, who passed away at Ft. Raridon, N. C., Oct. 2nd. Three songs were sung by Miss Faye Rees and Mrs. H. Corbridge, with Mrs. L. S. Black at the piano. The casket was draped with the American flag and surrounded by many beautiful flowers, placed there by loving friends and relatives of one who had been a general favorite in the community of his boyhood home.

The 90th Psalm was read by the Rev. Scott Peak. Rev. C. W. Casley, of Winchester, from the south veranda of the home, spoke the beautiful and impressive funeral sermon, the subject being taken from the following text "Set thy house in order, for thou wilt surely die." The house being crowded to overflowing, many stood outside the stately elms, and as the gentle rain fell, drop by drop, it seemed as if the heavens were also wringing its sorrow with the bereaved ones. The bearers were: James Parker, Hugh Moore, Raymond Crum, John Meier, Arthur Hauserman, and Iverson Crum, all of whom were his school mates. The honorary bearers, in uniform were: Kimber Gayhart, Ray Rankins, Edward Meier, Fred Westemeier, and Harry Vannier, young friends who were home from various camps on furloughs. The flowers were cared for by the following young ladies, Misses Grace Parker, Rosa Botterbusch, Elizabeth Kruse, Emma Korty, Pearl Lockwood, and Nora Hauserman.

The funeral cortege passed to the Exeter cemetery, where a large crowd had gathered from that community to pay their last respects to their young soldier friend who has made the supreme sacrifice and passed on leaving behind the memory of a dear devoted son, brother and soldier here, all in one. Carl Englebrecht Dies.

The sad message reached us this morning of the death of Carl Englebrecht, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Englebrecht, five miles north of town, in the vicinity of Chanin. He died of pneumonia at a southern training camp, but further particulars have not reached us.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

For County Clerk  
I hereby announce myself as the duly nominated candidate on the Republican ticket for the office of county clerk, subject to election Tuesday, Nov. 5, 1918.  
George L. Riggs.At the recent Republican primary I was nominated for the office of assessor and treasurer and will seek that office at the election in November. Your support will be appreciated.  
Grant Graf.I hereby announce myself as a candidate for sheriff of Morgan county on the Republican ticket. I stand for a clean, efficient administration.  
Vincent R. Riley.JACKIE BAND HERE  
FOR COMMUNITY SING

Organization From Great Lakes Station Will Aid in Patriotic Events—Committee Here Preparations Well Under Way.

The arrangements for the community sing to be held on Illinois college campus, October 20, are moving along in a very satisfactory way. The various colleges of the city are co-operating with the Woman's Club committee in preparations for the sing and there are also churches and other organizations arranging to take part in the big program. The sing is to be held just the day after the closing of the Liberty Loan campaign and it is proposed to make something of a celebration of the successful completion of the loan, and furthermore a general patriotic assemblage.

A great deal of interest will attach to the occasion because a Jackie band will be to furnish music. The band, which is aiding in Liberty loan advertising work, is scheduled for Jacksonville Saturday, Oct. 12. The matter was taken up with the Liberty Loan organization thru Mr. Crabtree and arrangements made to have the band remain in Jacksonville over Sunday. The committee in charge thru the colleges and schools is able to report rehearsal work already in progress and it is certain that several thousand persons will take part in the sing.

## MECHANICS WANTED

I must have some mechanics. See me at once. Good wages. Good proposition.  
C. N. PRIEST,  
The Ford Man

## GOING TO LOUISVILLE

Mr. and Mrs. John German of Buckhorn, Mr. and Mrs. John Toban and Clarence German expected to leave this morning for Louisville, Ky., to visit William German, who is now in training there at Camp Taylor.

## EXECUTIVE BOARD

WILL MEET  
The executive board of the Woman's club will meet this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the basement of the Ayers National bank.

## HOME FOR VISIT.

Miss Helen Struck is at home from Lanark for a vacation visit occasioned by the fact that the Lanark schools are closed because of the fear of influenza.

## JOHN EVANS IS

MADE CORPORAL  
John C. Evans, one of the Jacksonville men now in training at Fort McIntosh, Laredo, Tex., has recently been promoted and is now a corporal.

## WITH THE COLORS

Letter From Capt. Carriel.

Several times in the past letters from Capt. Howard T. Carriel, who is at a base hospital in France, have been published. Paragraphs from two other letters are given herewith and contain subject matter not only of interest to Capt. Carriel's friends but to the public generally.

Base Hospital 66, Aug. 4, 1918  
I am getting to be most proud of the U. S. uniform these days! Even the French officers salute me regardless, almost, of rank, as I pass along the streets. Our boys, born with a gun in their hands, and trained in mix-ups, in football and baseball, but soldiers made over night, compared with Germany's best troops, have whipped their best, and man for man, have proven their superior fighting qualities. With these super-fine shock German troops, no quarter has been given or asked, there has been no surrendering, but the accuracy of aim, and activity of hand-to-hand mix-ups by these raw American soldiers, whom the German and French say do not stop until the object is attained, have humbled the Prussian pride and boastfulness. So surprised were they at the fighting qualities of the U. S. boys with no military history or training comparatively, that they are stupefied. We certainly have given them their own particular variety of manufactured hell during the last two weeks. The spirit, morale and fighting qualities of our troops, not only surprised the French, (many have spoken to me of it) but even surprised ourselves.

One can tell who are fit to rule by going thru the surgical wards where the wounded are being treated. The new Russians begin to cry out before you touch them, even small wounds. The Americans, if they do not smile, do not say a word, or make the least sound. The least thing one does for them, they look or express their appreciation.

Among our many wounded German prisoners here, are four officers. When they first came in they complained about being kept with the prisoners of inferior rank. We had no other place to put them, so told them if we heard any more complaining from them, we would give them something to complain about, and that a—n quick. Prisoners rarely give us any trouble. They are as meek as lambs. Have been operating all day today. If you see a new ambulance, are lined up here six deep, and so it means a big day again for me tomorrow, as I am running one of the two main operating rooms.  
August 25—

Yesterday I did not write, was very busy evacuating the hospital, only those are left today who could not travel even on a hospital train. We had to make room for more coming to us from the front. I am now next in rank and experience to the chief of the surgical department of this hospital.

The Allies are so uniformly successful lately that the reason must be more than that they are growing stronger by the incoming Americans, as Germans must be weakened as well. The signs point to an earlier finishing of the war that I had hoped for.

We have seventy nurses here now, the other night some outside officers were invited, and the officers here and the nurses had a picnic in the woods, a barbecue, they called it.

It would do your heart good to watch wounded and sick patients come in here from the trenches, dirty their clothes covered with vermin, but their spirit unbroken. You should see them smile after a bath in their real beds with white pillow slips and white sheets, and perhaps, the first American, English speaking girl, they have seen since leaving the States, taking their pulse, temperature, etc.

In my department, I let them shout, sing and jolly all they want, so long as they don't forget to come to "attention" and pay attention when I have business with them. The fellows that left yesterday looked their appreciation of good treatment when they left, saluting me as the ambulances started away, at a time not required by military regulation. And they knew it well, as one could see by the mischief in their eyes. Some were "sitting cases," they could sit and walk, others were "lying cases," taken out in stretchers into the ambulances, all going to an American Base Hospital farther in the rear, so as to give us room for more.

They had every kind of wound you could think of, shell pieces passing thru knee and elbow joints. Some had femurs shattered by shells, or "compound comminuted fracture of the femur." A few had arms or legs taken off. All were wounds with no pain, no temperature, no special redness or soreness. All will make a good recovery except a few who have lost a limb, and even these Uncle Sam gives well-fitted artificial limbs, so perfect in action, that even a man's best girl can hardly tell he is gone.

With improved surgical and orthopaedic methods, "absolute control" of the patients, and wonderfully healthy and young bodies to work on, a man has to be beyond repair that we do not fix up as good as new in a comparatively short time.

## REPAIRING PAVEMENT.

Workmen under direction of Commissioner White have greatly improved the pavement at the junction of West College avenue and South West street. Mr. White is doing as much repair work as the available force will permit.

WOODSON LADIES' AID  
TO SERVE DINNER

Christian Church Society to Give Dinner at Home of George Megginson October 24—Mrs. Jesse Harney Plan Party for Daughter—Other News Notes.

Mrs. James Newman is enjoying a pleasant visit with her daughter, Mrs. Steve Shelton. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Staple, of Sedalia, Mo., are visiting the former's brother, George E. Staples and wife. They visited his sister, Mrs. Sallie Batty, near Bluffs, Sunday and Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Staples were guests of Mrs. Batty, also on Monday.

Mrs. Alice Harney, who has been a patient at Passavant hospital, the past few months, was brought to the home of her sister, Mrs. Charles Wild last week, her condition is not improved.

Ray Henry, who has been in the service the past several months, is enjoying a 30 day furlough at home.

Mrs. Martin Russell, of Jacksonville, spent Saturday and Sunday here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Nicol.

Mrs. Ira Hanback and Mrs. Etta Martin of Pearl, were guests of the former's daughter, Mrs. Herbert Owings and family Saturday.

G. T. Vogt of St. Louis gave a splendid talk in the interest of the Anti-Saloon League Sunday morning at the Christian church. A good subscription was taken for the work.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Goveia, of Lynville, and son, were visitors at the home of the former's aunt, Mrs. L. Baptist and family, Sunday.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Christian church will serve dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Megginson, two miles east of here, on Thursday, Oct. 24. A cordial invitation is extended to everybody.

C. Self and son, J. T. Self, went to Chicago Monday to attend the Grand Lodge of the Masonic order which convenes in that city this week.

Rev. W. H. Oldham will attend the National Convention of the Christian Churches, held in St. Louis this week.

Misses Clara and Grace McHorter were visitors in Murrayville Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Fred Thies and daughter, Miss Mabel, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Sorrels and family a day last week.

William Kitter of Jacksonville was a caller here Monday.

There has been a box placed in William McCall's store for the purpose of saving seeds and nut hulls for the Government's use. Any one desiring to contribute to this box, will be welcome.

J. W. McAllister made a business trip to St. Louis Tuesday morning.

Mrs. J. W. Owings of Pearl has been a guest at the home of her son, Herbert, and family, the past week, her husband spent Saturday here with the Owings family.

Mrs. Jesse Harney entertained a company of little folks Saturday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Miss Lucille. The afternoon was happily spent by the little folks. The hostess served light refreshments. Miss Lucille was the recipient of several nice presents. Those present were: Faye Shelton, Margaret Cunningham, Martha Jones, Bernice, Mary and Margaret Kitter, Phyllis Steinmetz, Mary Katherine and Helen Sturdy, Howard Spahnower, Jesse Bennett Henry, Frank Harney and Lucille Harney.

Mr. and Mrs. Dorris Floreth and Mrs. Annie Ferguson spent a day last week with Mr. and Mrs. Howard Harney and family. Mr. Floreth is in the service and is enjoying a ten day's furlough at home.

The C. W. B. M. Society will hold their regular monthly meeting at the church on Thursday afternoon, Oct. 17, after which a Social and Missionary Tea will be held. An invitation is extended to everybody to attend.

Rev. Mr. Powell, who began his pastorate at the Presbyterian church last Sunday, expects to move his family here this week. Services at the church will be at the regular hours.

BURGOO SUPPER  
Under auspices Nortonville I. O. O. F. for benefit of soldiers. Good entertainment; program, Saturday, Oct. 12.

## CHOICE LOT OF HOGS.

Alexander Ham of the vicinity of Modesto sold a week or two ago a carload of stock hogs at 22c per lb. at home. They were March pigs, Jersey Red Durocs, and averaged 135 lbs. They were a fine lot of shoats and brought a fine price.

## GEORGE NEWMAN, JR., Dealer

Ill. Phone, Woodson. R. R. Jacksonville, Ill.

## SCOTT'S THEATRE

TODAY and FRIDAY

JULIAN ELTINGE  
"THE WIDOW'S  
MIGHT"

## A Paramount Picture

Stunning gowns stunningly worn are one of the features of this picture. And worn by a man, too. Some of the best known models on Fifth avenue consistently patronize Mr. Eltinge's show to take notes about the gowns he wears.

Get a new viewpoint on eugenics! See a man mother a baby and give new impetus to the suffrage cause.

Afternoon—5c and 10c  
Plus 1c War Tax  
Night—All Seats 10c  
Plus 1c War Tax

## INCREASE IN SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Effective Thursday, October 10th, the subscription rates of the Jacksonville Daily Journal will be:  
BY CARRIERPer Week ..... 12c  
Three Months ..... \$1.50  
One Year ..... \$6.00

## BY MAIL

Six Months (in advance) ..... \$2.50  
One Year (in advance) ..... \$5.00  
Postage charges will be added to papers mailed beyond the first and second zones.

These rates are made necessary by the constantly increasing costs in the newspaper business. Print paper, ink, metal, and everything entering into the production of a newspaper show constantly mounting costs and the higher subscription rates have thus become a necessity.

The newspapers of Springfield, Decatur, Peoria, Quincy, Bloomington and many other cities have already advanced their rates.

THE JACKSONVILLE JOURNAL CO.

## We Pay Highest Prices

Sell your cream, butter, poultry and eggs to us. We pay the highest price for all kinds of produce. We offer for eggs 38c; for butter fat 52c. Bring your cream to us and get its full value.

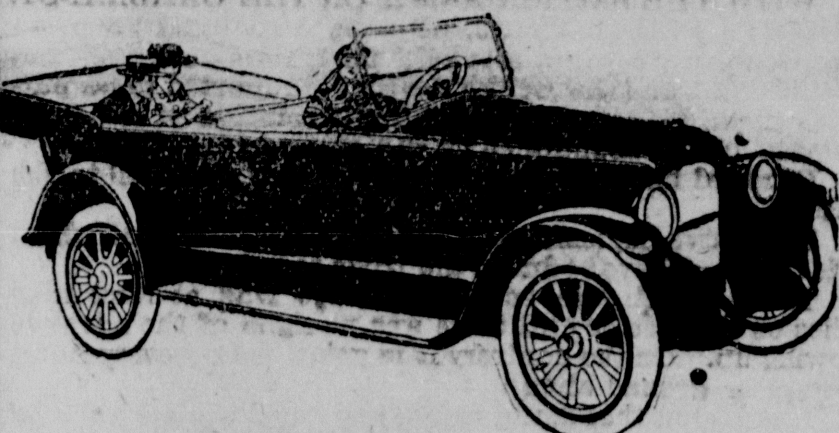
## OSBORNE PRODUCE COMPANY

Ill Phone 2 Main Street, Murrayville

Why WORRY  
ABOUT SUGAR

Grape-Nuts is not only nearly solid nourishment but is rich in sugar developed from its own grains in the making.

This feature, absent in the usual prepared cereal, not only saves the use of sugar but provides food material especially adapted to the cooler weather of autumn.

"There's a Reason" for  
Grape-Nuts

## NASH SIX

Deep breathing, perfected valve-in-head motor; ample power and speed for all road conditions. Inherently balanced crankshaft resulting in absence of vibration at all speeds. Don't ask me; ask any NASH owner.

## GEORGE NEWMAN, JR., Dealer

Ill. Phone, Woodson. R. R. Jacksonville, Ill.

## Farmers

What Have You to Sell?

We're in the market at all times for Hay, Straw, Grain, Etc., Etc. Phone or write us what you have.

See Us for Special Feeds for Your Stock, Chickens, Hogs, Cattle and Horses

## Cain Mills

Both Phones 240



## CITY AND COUNTY

Mrs. Fannie Parks of Bluffs was a local shopper yesterday. Robert Coats helped represent Lynnville in the city Wednesday. Rev. J. E. Herbert and wife of Chapin visited the city yesterday. Otis Johnson of Chapin was a local business visitor Wednesday. L. J. Zulauf and son of Beards-town were local callers yesterday. Henry Dalton of Brookfield was a business visitor yesterday. Mrs. G. E. Snively of Chapin visited the city yesterday. Leo Lowery was a Waverly visitor in the city Wednesday. George Stewart and Melvin McLaughlin were among Winchester people who visited the city Wednesday.

Food Supply  
Conditions Bring  
Some Difficulties

But you are always assured of an appetizing, healthful menu here. Special thought given to our cuisine during the summer season.

PEACOCK INN  
South Side Square

M. S. Iyer of Morton, Ill., passed thru the city yesterday on his way to Hull. John Martin and Willard Young of Literberry were local business visitors Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gibbs of Winchester were in the city yesterday. Mrs. Edward Newton of Concord was a local shopper yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schnick of Meredosia were Jacksonville callers yesterday. Merle and Walter Beddingfield of Concord were in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. Etta Perbix and daughter of Chapin were local shoppers yesterday. Dr. J. H. Fountain and wife and Roy Andell of Chapin were Jacksonville callers yesterday. Mrs. Joseph Detner of Chapin was a Jacksonville shopper yesterday.

Mrs. J. H. Langdon of Manchester was a local shopper yesterday. Mrs. Irvin Patterson of Sinclair was looking after fall shopping in the city yesterday. Prince Coats of the vicinity of Riggsford paid the city a call yesterday.

**BELL-AN'S**  
INDIGESTION  
Hot water  
Sure Relief

**BELL-AN'S**  
FOR INDIGESTION

## WOODSON GARAGE.

General repair work done by competent mechanics. Full line of automobile accessories, including all Ford parts. Work done with a guarantee of satisfaction.

## E. W. SORRELLS, Prop.

Local distributors for Oldsmobile, Oakland, Buick and Chevrolet cars. Illinois Phone.

## Children Cry for Fletcher's

## CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over thirty years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

## What is CASTORIA?

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS  
Bears the Signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher*

## In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Emphatically Asserts Worn  
Out, Lagging Men Can  
Quickly Become Vigorous  
and Full of Ambition

## 7 A DAY FOR 7 DAYS

Don't blame the man who is perpetually tired; his blood needs more red corpuscles and his brain and nerves are craving for food. Given the right kind of medicine any tired-out, inactive, lagging fellow can quickly be made into a real, live, energetic and even ambitious man.

So says a student of the nervous system who advises all men and women who feel worn out and who find it hard to get up ambition enough to take a regular job to get a package of Bio-feren at any drugist.

This is the new discovery that pharmacists are recommending because it is not expensive and speedily puts vigor and ambition into people who despaired of ever amounting to anything in life.

People whose nerves have been wrecked by too rapid living, too much tobacco or alcohol, have re-

gained their old-time confidence and energy in less than two weeks.

No matter from what cause your nerves went back on you; no matter how run down, nervous or tired out you are, get an original package of Bio-feren at once. Take two tablets after each meal and one before bed time—seven a day for seven days—then one after each meal till all are gone.

Then if you still lack ambition, if your nerves are not steady and if you haven't the energy that red-blooded, keen-minded men possess, your purchase money will be gladly returned.

Note to Physicians: There is no secret about the formula of Bio-feren. It is printed on every package. Here it is: Lecithin; Calcium, Glycophosphates; Iron Ext. Nux Vomica; Powdered Gentian; Phenolphthalein; Oleoresin; Capsicum; Kola.

Mrs. Wilson Langley of Manchester was a local shopper yesterday.

Miss Dora Musch of Arenzville was shopping with local merchants yesterday.

Miss Huldah Myers of Virden was a business visitor in Jacksonville Wednesday.

Mrs. Susan Smally of Auburn was among the Jacksonville visitors Wednesday.

Mrs. Henry Bruce of Beards-town was among the Wednesday visitors in the city.

W. C. Fleming of Waverly was a business visitor in the city Wednesday.

Miss Aileen Sharp of Palmyra was a Jacksonville visitor Wednesday.

Charles Taylor of the vicinity of Chapin was a business caller in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. H. G. Keplinger and Miss Nell Ginder of Waverly were local callers yesterday.

Richard Butler of Woodson was among the Wednesday visitors in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. George R. Deere and daughter of Franklin paid the city a brief visit yesterday.

Jacob Halford of the east part of the county was a city business visitor yesterday.

Edward Bowman of Bloomington transacted business matters with local merchants Wednesday.

C. E. Collis of Springfield was among the business callers in the city yesterday.

W. A. Lodge and Thomas Daventport of Indianapolis, Ind., were Jacksonville visitors Wednesday.

E. H. Crouse of Murrayville transacted business in the city Wednesday.

C. R. Wilson and Charles Wilson of Pisgah paid the city a business visit yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Nortrup of Meredosia were Jacksonville visitors Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Wierries of Chapin paid the city a call yesterday.

Frederick Tholen of Meredosia was a Wednesday visitor in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McDonald of Chapin visited the city yesterday.

W. R. Spencer of Nortonville was a business visitor in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. William McDonald of Chapin was a local shopper Wednesday.

Roy McPherson of the east part of the county visited the city Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank waitman of the east part of the county was a city shopper yesterday.

Mrs. F. H. Smith of Woodson was a Jacksonville shopper Wednesday.

Mrs. Clifford Cox of Asbury was a Jacksonville shopper yesterday.

Mrs. J. A. Aldrich of St. Louis is visiting Mrs. P. R. Briggs on the street.

Henry Vannier of Neeleyville was a local business caller yesterday.

Howard McCullough of Riggsford paid the city a business visit yesterday.

Bert Frittsimmons of Woodson was a local visitor yesterday.

Mrs. Arthur Rawlings of Franklin was a local shopper yesterday.

Martin Dorwart was among Waverly people who visited the city Wednesday.

Durrell Crum of Literberry was a business visitor in the city yesterday.

A. L. Clark received word Tuesday that his brother, John Clark, was seriously ill at Camp Thomas Heaten, a Virginia boy in training, died at camp Tuesday night.

Dr. C. W. Lucas and wife and Mrs. L. M. Blackburn of Manchester visited the city yesterday.

Mrs. Douglas Berry of Manchester was a Jacksonville shopper Wednesday.

Charles Young of Literberry paid the city a business visit Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Coons of New Berlin were local callers yesterday.

W. E. Blakeman and family of Murrayville were Wednesday visitors in the city.

Mrs. J. W. P. Stewart of Franklin was a local business visitor yesterday.

Claude Hart is at home on a

10 days furlough from Camp Taylor.

Mrs. Wellington Hufaker of New Berlin visited Jacksonville friends Wednesday.

Fred Tholen of the southeast part of the county was a local business visitor Wednesday.

Roy Woods of Chicago has come down for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Woods on West College avenue.

Mr. Herbert is the efficient pastor of the M. P. church in Chapin and is a man who is accomplishing much good.

Frey Wayne, mother and sister, Miss Martha, were down to the city yesterday from Chandler.

George B. Mitchell of St. Louis, Mo., is spending a few days with friends in the city. Mr. Mitchell is a frequent visitor here and is always a welcome guest.

Alexander Ham, a prominent citizen of Modesto, came to the city yesterday and took back with him his brother, Ora, and family for a visit.

Rev. S. J. Harry of Petersburg, one of the speakers at the Presbyterian gatherings last evening, was a guest of Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Landis while in the city.

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## OLD JACKSONVILLE

## SOME OLD STORIES

By Ensley Moore

(Member Illinois State Historical Society)

The Rev. Wm. H. Milburn, D. D., was an early settler of Jacksonville, coming here in 1838.

In 1892 he published—or it was published—a book called "The Lance, Cross and Canoe." In the conclusion of it, under the heading "A Look Backward and a Glance Forward," he told of things here in the early days.

He was a native of Philadelphia from which place he came here.

Coming West.

"Our journey from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh took about five days and nights; an all day ride by rail to Harrisburg, two days and a half on the canal boat to Hollidaysburg, a day crossing the mountains on cars drawn up inclined planes by stationary engines, and then let down on the bottom side to Johnston, and hence by canal boat again to the site of old Ft. Duquesne, at the junction of the Allegheny and Monongahela rivers. Here a steam boat received us, and we floated down the beautiful river (Ohio) which John Randolph used to describe as 'frozen one-half of the year, and dry the other half.'"

"At Cincinnati, we were reminded of the perils of western navigation, for only a day or two before, a handsome new steamer had been blown to pieces directly in front of the town, and nearly all on board perished miserably, drowned or scalded, to gratify the whim of the captain, who wished to display the speed of his boat, and therefore, ordered the safety valves of the boilers to be closed. A week's voyage brought us to St. Louis, which prided itself upon a population of several thousand souls, who whose quarters ended scarcely a quarter of a mile back from the river front. In walking the streets one's ear could hardly decide whether the town were French or English, for one language seemed to be spoken as much as the other, by blacks as well as whites, while an additional interest was lent to the place by files of blanketed Indians stalking about silent as ghosts. St. Louis was then the headquarters of the American fur trade, and the peltries freighted in Mackinaw boats as well as steamers, were brought to its levee from the headwaters, both of the Missouri and Mississippi, and the voyageurs added another harm to the picturesque groups of the thoroughfares.

"Another night and part of a day were passed on a steamer in the Illinois river trade, and we reached Naples in time for the morning stage for Jacksonville, a drive of 25 miles."

Speaking of Jacksonville, Mr. Milburn said: "There were a few brick buildings, storehouses, and dwellings, many more slight frame structures, but most were the primitive log-cabins, some of which were covered with clapboards, and not a few showing the solid stuff of which they were built. The 'public square' was the center of the town, in which stood the brick courthouse, and separated from it (north) by a roadway, a two-story market-house, the upper floor of which was given up to lawyers' offices and a newspaper press, while from its gallery the politicians were accustomed to harangue their fellow citizens gathered in the open space below. From that rostrum, or more properly speaking forum—for in olden times the forum was the market place, where causes were tried and verdicts, political as well as forensic, delivered, and so the founders of the western town followed strictly the classic precedent in using their market house for oratory as well as the sale of meats and vegetables; from that forum, I often heard speeches from many of the most distinguished men of the West, when fleeing their wings for a flight to Washington and national renown, one of whom, Abraham Lincoln, has gained the perch of immortal fame. \* \* \* It is curious to note how Philadelphia, the seat of our government in the last decade of the 18th Century, gave form and style to the building of towns in the West for many years. \* \* \* The influential public men from beyond the mountains who were gathered into the City of Brotherly Love during Washington's administration, went to their distant homes in the virgin world, so impressed by the splendor of the town on the Delaware

that they persuaded their fellow citizens and constituents to lay out and build their towns after its fashion."

Speaking of our population, the writer said, in part: "The two largest classes were from Connecticut, Massachusetts, and the other New England states, and from Virginia and North Carolina, by way of Kentucky, Tennessee, and Ohio, and the line which separated the 'Yankees' and the 'Southerners' was broad and distinctly marked. Little love was lost between them; and if there was not positive hatred, contempt and scorn thinly veiled, were decided in each toward the other. A 'pieayune Yankee,' no account trash, 'mighty small potatoes and few in a hill,' 'people that would skin a flea for his hide and tallow' were common terms of reproach hurled at the sons of the Pilgrims from those who boasted descent from the Cavaliers and the compliment was returned by 'lazy,' 'trifling,' 'people that hadn't no schooling,' \* \* \* and so forth. The thrift displayed by the people from the 'Land of Steady Habits,' in close trading, sharp bargains and an economical style of living, was held to be mean by the less prudent Kentuckian, while his free handed ways in business and housekeeping were considered by the other, 'extravagance that tempted Providence.'"

Language.

"Not long after our arrival," says Milburn, "a boy of my own acquaintance invited me to share with him the freedom which kind-hearted Gov. Duncan had given to range thru his melon patch. On our way I asked him if we should 'find many,' he answered, 'Thousands, lots and gobs and mortal slathers.' Invited to dine (presumably with the boy's father) my host said as we came to the table, 'Help yourself to what-soever you like, for 'jit you don't have yourself nobody'll help ve to yer meals vittles.'"

"The hours of the day were told by the motions of the heavenly bodies—so many hours before sun-up, and so many after sun-down; and after the rising, it was one, two or three hours by sun, and so on until noon which was always called dinner-time; and after that three, two and one hours by sun—and people were as accurate in numbering the hours as they had referred to watches or clocks, and were rarely at fault even in cloudy or rainy weather."

"The presence of not a few families from New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware and Maryland, bridged the gulf between Plymouth Rock and James river, and helped to temper and soften the asperity and antagonism between the lovers of codfish, pumpkin pie and baked beans, on the one hand, and of hog and hominy, deer meat and 'possum, hoe cake and corn dodger, on the other."

The Market House Again.

Mr. Milburn refers to the market house, as follows: "I have spoken of our market house, or forum, where almost every Saturday, if the weather allowed, when the country people came to town to trade, crowds were gathered to hear the orators, old and young, discuss the political topics of the time—local, state and federal. Among our own politicians and lawyers were Murray McConnell, his son-in-law, James A. McDougall, afterwards a Senator in Congress from California; Josiah Lamborn, like Prentiss of Mississippi, and only inferior to him in eloquence at the bar and on the stump. \* \* \* Now and then Uncle Peter Cartwright would make a Democratic speech when he came to attend his quarterly meeting, and Brother Newton Cloud, a popular preacher living on Apple Creek, and often a member of the legislature, would also favor the crowd with Democratic doctrines. On the other side, we had Col. John J. Hardin, one of the most gallant gentlemen, powerful stump speakers, admirable and noble men whose names have shed lustre upon the early days of Illinois. \* \* \* Young William Brown, afterwards known as 'the Judge,' and Young Richard Yates, just out of college and beginning the study of law, and their 'prentice hands from that gallery."

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Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Johnson of 718 West Morton avenue have received word that their daughter, Miss Alice Johnson has arrived in Preston, Md., where she will resume her duties as teacher in the grade schools at that place. Grant and started immediately to the camp, but on his way received word that the invalid had died. Mrs. W. G. Gibson of Virginia also started for the same camp. The remains were brought home for burial but the time of the funeral is not known as yet.

Levi Postley, one of the industrious and respectable colored men of Jacksonville, is severely afflicted. He was recovering from an operation for the removal of gall stones when he was attacked by rheumatism in his right hip and hip, which causes him much pain. He is compelled to use a crutch and cane to get about.

Be sure to hear Lieut. Choyce deliver his message from England at the Christian church tonight. A great Patriotic address.

PRIEST GETS TRACTORS.

C. N. Priest, The Ford Man, reports that it is becoming harder each day to get in orders. A carload of Fordson tractors ordered long ago has just arrived, and the power belt pulleys which are applied to these tractors to make them available as power for churning, pumping, feed cutting, etc., are about as hard to get as the never built. Mr. Priest states that he has several of these pulleys on hand now, but that his hands are in the air when it comes to saying when the next lot will be in. Under these circumstances it behooves Fordson owners to get their pulleys now.

LAST CAR APPLES

The last car of those fine Grimes Golden apples will be on hand today. Place orders with your grocer at once. Don't delay; last car of the season. W. S. CANNON PRO. CO.

## HOTEL ARRIVALS.

The following are some of the down state arrivals registered in the city yesterday:

Dunlap—R. S. Smith, Champaign; D. H. Bean, William Nicol, M. D. Hibbens, Bloomington; H. G. Price, Bluffs; W. A. Graham, C. McCaleb, J. M. Pine, Bluffs; S. B. Harry, Petersburg; J. W. Wood, E. A. Sorrell, Peoria; Dan McGinnis, City; H. C. Gibbs, Decatur; F. L. Rickaby, Taylorville; R. H. Van Meter, Quincy.

Pacific—M. Schardt, Peoria; O. B. Newell, Bloomington; John Zulauf, Arenzville; H. T



## SPECIAL SERVICES FOR PRESBYTERIANS

Ministers from Other Cities Made Interesting Addresses Here—Inspiration Given in Support of Missionary and Church Movements.

The special meetings of the Presbyterian churches in Jacksonville last night under the auspices of the Home Missions committee of the Presbytery were of a very interesting character. Two addresses were made in each of the three churches, State Street, Northminster and Westminster. At State Street and Westminster supper was served at 6:30 o'clock and the addresses came afterward.

Rev. J. T. Thomas and Rev. H. M. Hildebrand of Springfield spoke at State Street church; Rev. Mr. Hildebrand and Rev. S. P. Harry of Petersburg at Northminster church and Rev. Mr. Harry and Rev. Mr. Thomas at Westminster church. Dr. F. M. Rule presided, at Northminster E. M. Vasconcellos and at Westminster George Guthrie. Some interesting discussions followed the addresses.

**Religious Education**  
One of the themes discussed was "Religious Education" and the speaker emphasized the point that passing years have made many changes in this regard. The Sunday school is one of the most important factors in religious education and children are taken there at a very impressionable age. Too often the theory of religious education has been to fill up the children rather than to lead them out, which the speaker said, was the true meaning. The point was brought out that religious education of many children and young people is made up practically of the half hour on Sunday morning, and the speaker asked how much of real learning or perfection would come in studying any other subject in that same way.

"Suppose you were to study bookkeeping a half an hour a week or mathematics. You would be about 70 years old before you had any adequate idea of either subject. While the Sunday school is very important, a still more important place for religious education is in the home. It is very easy to tell in the Sunday school those children who do anything in the line of home study. Children share in the study of the characters in the Bible and the stories of the Bible impressed upon their minds during the impressionable years. It is much more important to give these things attention than to try to cram the children's minds with the mere memorizing of facts and statistics. It is of value to memorize verses of scripture and to familiarize children with the Bible characters and stories. These facts remain with them thru all the passing years."

**War Effects**  
The impress of the war upon religious life was mentioned and the speaker declared that as fifty years ago the question was settled that this country could not exist one-half free and one-half slave, so in the present war it is being threshed out that the world cannot live half Christian and half pagan or barbaric.

Another speaker in discussing the general church program dwelt upon the thought that ministers today are more generally enthusiastic in their work than they have been in past years, because the church has become a greater living force for God. "A widespread optimism exists today," the speaker said, "because everybody seems to realize that after this war we are going to live in a new world. Conditions are going to be utterly changed from what they were five or six years ago and the fact is that the change has already taken place and the new world is here today. It is the result of the fact that people today are living for one another more than they ever did in the past. We are aiding humanity as was never done before and are appreciating the tie that binds us together. War has brought this about. It has resulted in a study of economies and of conditions."

**Things in Right Relationship.**  
"It has placed us upon a common level and has pushed aside the insignificant things of life and emphasized those that are really important. It has given people a better understanding of each other and has instilled in most people a real desire to serve. A few years ago when I lived in Grand Rapids a matronly woman who was in the employ of the railroad met every train and was helpful to many a young woman and to many a tired mother. A year ago at the same station

when left the train I saw two women in the costume of the Red Cross, in readiness to give their services to any who needed it. They were wealthy women but were doing the very same thing that the paid railroad employe had been doing for years. But the service of the Red Cross women was magnified to them because it was linked to their government, and because they were seeking to do something for humanity and they were proud of it. Today everybody is doing something for somebody else and many otherwise lowly tasks thus come into a hallowed light.

**The Service Spirit.**  
"The spirit of service will not end with the war, for the lessons it has taught will continue." The speaker then referred to the difference in public thought today on liquor and vice questions by comparison with that of eighteen or twenty years ago, at the time of the Spanish war. Measures have been adopted in the past year to surround American soldiers with right conditions which would not have been thought possible twenty years ago. The speaker said further: "I have addressed hundreds of soldier audiences at our cantonments and I have seldom seen a man who I believed was thinking anything about whether he was going to live or die, or where he was going to if he should die, but a great many of them were thinking about the question of living the right kind of lives. When the boys come back I do not believe that they will be deeply pious but I do believe that a great majority of them will be stronger in character and better grounded in the right principles of living. They realize the conditions which surround them and they know that they have been taking part in a great struggle for humanity. The church today is stronger than it ever was before and it is thru its spirit and activity that the great war relief organizations of the present day came into being and now exist."

## WITH THE SICK

Blair Andrews, son of Deputy Sheriff and Mrs. B. C. Andrews, who has been ill of typhoid fever for the past nine weeks, is slowly improving and is able to be about the house.

Mrs. Elizabeth Bancroft is seriously ill at her home on West State street. Mrs. Bancroft is now 87 years of age and this fact makes her condition the more serious.

Members of the family of Jed Cox living a few miles northeast of the city, are ill with influenza. Carl Hook and members of his family are ill at their home on West Lafayette avenue with influenza or a similar ailment.

Gelph Hinners, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philips Hinners of near Mercedes, is seriously ill at "Camp Taylor," with Spanish influenza.

Miss Lucile Mason, who has been a patient at Passavant hospital for an extended period, as a result of typhoid fever, is now steadily improving.

Friends of George Barretta have been advised that he is ill with pneumonia at the Great Lakes Station.

## FUNERALS

**Smith.**  
Funeral services for Emanuel Vincent Smith were held from First Baptist church Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in charge of the pastor, the Rev. A. A. Todd. Suitable selections were sung most acceptably by Miss Hillman Franz. The flowers were in charge of Mrs. Hallie Surratt, Mrs. Mary Hall, Miss Daisy Huff and Miss Myrtle Surratt. Burial was in Jacksonville cemetery, the bearers being George W. Smith, Everett Surratt, Manuel Lash, Raymond Surratt, Thomas Surratt and Alva Vaniter.

**Nergenh.**  
Funeral services for Russell Nergenh were held from Chapin Christian church Wednesday afternoon in charge of the Rev. C. G. Cantrell of Concord. There was a large number of relatives and friends in attendance at the services. There were many beautiful flowers and these were cared for by Miss Ruth Funk and Miss Adella Hamilton. Burial was in Concord cemetery, the bearers being Paul Nergenh, Walter Nergenh, Frank Brookhouse, Wilbur Anderson, Henry Brookhouse and Luther Brookhouse.

Miss Opal Braley, a ten-year-old girl of Labette county, Kansas, has been driving four mules to a gang plow, during the plowing season, and has been doing the job just as well as a man could have done, according to the farm experts of the neighborhood.

## MATRIMONIAL

Zulauf-Ransom.

John Zulauf of Arenzville, and Miss Edna Ransom of Betdstown were united in marriage at 2:30 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, in the parlors of the Pacific hotel, the Rev. Mr. Gardner, pastor of the Lutheran church in Arenzville, officiating. The ceremony was witnessed by Mrs. S. A. Hughes and George W. Scott. Following the wedding a dinner was served in the Pacific cafe, and the couple left on the afternoon train for Arenzville.

The groom operates a meat market in Arenzville, and is one of the well known and substantial citizens of that city. His bride is a resident of Betdstown, and is highly regarded by all who know her. They will reside in Arenzville and will have the best wishes of a large circle of friends.

Petefish-Emerick.

James W. Petefish and Miss Wilma C. Emerick were united in marriage at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon at the Christian church parsonage in Litterberry. The ceremony was performed by Rev. C. E. Keltner, Christian church pastor, and was witnessed by a limited company of relatives and friends of the couple.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Emerick and was born near Prentice. She is a young woman of many admirable traits of character and has a wide circle of friends who will wish her a happy wedded life. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. James M. Petefish and has lived all of his life in Morgan county. He has for a number of years made his home with his brother at Litterberry. Mr. Petefish and his bride will make their home at Litterberry in a residence lately purchased by the groom, and they begin wedded life under very happy auspices.

## HAVE ARRIVED SAFELY "OVER THERE."

Mrs. Anna Hyatt has received word that her son, Herbert Hyatt, has arrived safely overseas.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Lahey of Litterberry, received a card from their son that he landed in England safe and feels mighty fine.

Joel W. Hubble has received a cablegram that his son, Lieutenant Brownlee M. Hubble has arrived safely overseas.

## BIRTH RECORD

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Harber at Passavant hospital, a son. The young man weighs 9 3/4 pounds.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Fiedler, 123 West Lafayette ave., an eight pound son. A name for the new arrival has not yet been decided upon.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Zachary Wednesday morning, a daughter.

## GOVERNMENT SHOES ON MARKET NOV. 1

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—The first of the new "classified" shoes graded and manufactured under the direction of the war industries board, will appear on the shelves of shoe stores throughout the country about Nov. 1, it was announced today by Chairman Bernard Baruch of the board. The shoes will be of uniform quality for uniform prices with a maximum of \$12 and a minimum of \$3 a pair.

"Orders now in the factory," the statement said, "are for spring delivery so it follows that there will be certain portion of the product offered for sale to the spring trade at a price in excess of \$12. To permit these articles to be cleared out and also to permit the disposal of the present stock priced above the top maximum, it has been agreed that those retailers specializing in high priced goods shall be given until June 1 to liquidate all their stocks above the class A, (\$9 to \$12) maximum."

There is no restriction placed by the war industries board on the sale or purchase of the high priced shoes. On the contrary, it was made plain that those who can afford to buy them will be co-operating in the liquidation of those stocks now on hand.

## U. S. PRISONERS MAY RECEIVE CHRISTMAS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Christmas packages for American soldiers in German and Austrian prison camps must be received by the American Red Cross before October 15. Only one package will be sent to each prisoner. It was announced today that the increase in national bank resources is well distributed throughout the whole country and is confined to no special section.

**NO TIME FOR PAUSE.**  
Washington, Oct. 9.—In urging the nation to put forth its maximum effort in the war particularly in financing it Acting Secretary of War Crowder said today that this would be the worst possible time to slacken the efforts to defeat the central powers.

"The enemy is being driven back," said Mr. Crowder, "and this is the best time to increase our pressure. It would be the worst time to pause. This applies to the civilian as well as the military forces."

**\$64 IN EIGHT HOURS.**  
Chicago, Oct. 9.—Sixty four dollars for eight hours work was the record established by one riveter at the South Chicago shipbuilding yard Sunday, it was announced today. The week day scale for each rivet is eight cents and on Sundays this is raised to sixteen cents. Three men in a team last Sunday drove 1,014 rivets for which they were paid \$162.24.

**FORMER RUSSIAN PREMIER SHOT.**  
Stockholm, Oct. 8.—Alexander Fedorovich Troppoff, former Russian premier, has been shot, according to advices from Petrograd.

**AMERICAN EDITORS ARRIVE ABROAD.**  
London, Oct. 9.—A party of American editors who sailed on Sept. 26 as the guests of the ministry of information, have arrived safely at a British port.

## WINCHESTER SCHOOLS ORDERED CLOSED

Mayor Roosa Will Permit no Public Gatherings on Account of Influenza—Overton Funeral is Today—News Notes.

Winchester, Oct. 9.—The local board has received a call from the provost marshal general for six men to be sent on October 15 to Bradley Polytechnic at Peoria.

Miss Nellie Lashmet and Miss Katherine Lyons returned Tuesday night from Alton, where they went to place the four Northcott children in the Catholic orphanage.

The funeral of Glenn Overton will occur Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock from the home of the parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harve Overton. Rev. W. R. Johnson will officiate.

Mayor W. S. Roosa issued a proclamation Wednesday, owing to the prevalence of so much illness and danger of Spanish influenza and other contagious diseases, that the public schools, churches, places of amusement must close and public gatherings forbidden until further notice. School children must remain at home. The public schools closed Wednesday morning.

Mrs. Albert Moore and daughter Lucille returned Wednesday to their home in LaHarpe after a visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Carey.

Miss Orpha Knapp arrived Wednesday from East St. Louis, where she is a teacher in the public schools. The schools there have been closed until Monday owing to the prevalence of contagious diseases.

Miss Lucille Bishop left Wednesday afternoon for her home in St. Louis.

J. J. Carey returned Wednesday afternoon to his home in Harvel, Ill., after a visit here with relatives.

Lee Overton arrived Wednesday noon from Camp Taylor, called here by the death of his brother, Glenn Overton.

## ASHLAND

Mrs. Maurice Thompson and daughter spent Sunday with C. W. Bailey and family.

Mrs. W. G. Smith of Beards-town spent Monday here.

Mrs. George Berger fell and sprained her ankle Sunday afternoon, but is getting along nicely. William Newell's horse became frightened and ran away Monday morning throwing Mr. Newell from the wagon. His left arm was sprained severely and his right one injured slightly, two stitches were taken in his head.

Mrs. George McCarty and son John of near Sinclair spent Monday here.

Miss Pauline Lacey spent Sunday in Hull, Ill.

The Misses Marsonelle Cowgur and Mabel Peterson spent the week end in Jacksonville.

Miss Grace Bain of Springfield spent Sunday here.

Mrs. Alfred Decker and Mrs. Hugo Munger of Chicago are visiting Fred Hexter and family this week.

## GERMANY USING NEW TYPE OF BOMB

PARIS, Oct. 9.—The Germans during the last few days have been using in their air work a new type of inflammable bomb, combining great effectiveness with light weight. A single airplane, it is said, can carry 200 of these bombs.

The only way of fighting the fire caused by this kind of bomb is by the use of a fire extinguisher. The isolation of the blaze, as pouring water on it is literally adding fuel to the flames on account of the chemicals of which the bombs are composed.

## REPORT FALL OF TURKISH CABINET.

London, Oct. 9.—The British foreign office has received indirect news of the fall of the Turkish cabinet.

Tewfik Pasha who, it is reported, will be the new grand vizier, is understood to have been propped up by German aid.

According to advices which are not official, the cabinet had decided to take military measures against Bulgaria, but found that the opinion of the country was against them. It is rumored that a Turkish peace note has been dispatched through Spanish government.

## BANK RESOURCES INCREASE.

Washington, Oct. 9.—Total resources of national banks last August 31, were \$18,042,605,000. The comptroller of the currency, in making this announcement today said this was an increase of nearly two billion dollars in resources since May 1, 1917, before the first Liberty loan was launched. Comptroller Williams said that the increase in national bank resources is well distributed throughout the whole country and is confined to no special section.

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The share of Hugh McNulty, the "driver" was \$64, while his two helpers split the balance.

## ALLIES TAKE THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS

(Continued from Page One.)

Berlin, Oct. 9.—via London.—"Between Cambrai and St. Quentin, we occupied positions to the rear, thereby giving up Cambrai. There was minor fighting in Champagne. On both sides of the Meuse the renewed enemy attacks developed.

"Between Cambrai and St. Quentin the battle rages anew. British, French and American troops attacked on the front from Cambrai to St. Quentin employing huge masses of artillery in co-operation with tank and airplane squadrons.

"On the northern wing of the attack after severe fighting, the enemy assault was broken towards noon west of the road leading from Cambrai to Bohal. In the evening fresh enemy attacks delivered here broke down. On both sides of the Roman road in the direction of LeCateau the enemy made deeper breaches in our lines. We stopped his thrust in Wallcourt and Elincourt, west of the Bohal line.

"On the southern wing of the attack the enemy only succeeded in gaining a little ground. Our troops fighting south of Mont Brehain repulsed all the enemy attacks in the foremost infantry positions. Threatened on their flank by a breach in the center of the battle front they were forced in the evening to withdraw their wing to the western border of Fresnoy-le-Grand.

"In Champagne the French and Americans resumed their attacks between Suippes and west of the Aisne, employing great forces. According to orders which have been found they again strove to break our front.

"The enemy broke in our line on both sides of St. Etienne only. In the afternoon a counter-attack launched there drove the enemy back again.

"On the remainder of the front the enemy attacks were frustrated completely."

## TAKE BIG RAILROAD TOWN

London, Oct. 9. (6:30 p. m.)—The Standard says it learns that the Anglo-American advance between Cambrai and St. Quentin continues and that the big railroad town of Busigny, southwest of LeCateau has been taken.

## U. S. WILL ATTAIN MASTERY OF THE AIR

CHICAGO, Oct. 9.—Julius Kahn, ranking Republican member of the house military affairs committee declared in an address to the Chicago Association of Commerce tonight that by the end of this year America will have more airplanes on the battle-front than all her allies put together and will have attained absolute mastery of the air. "German peace talk will not be allowed to interfere with our military program," he said, "to the 3,000,000 men now under arms, 2,000,000 more will have been added by March 31 and by July 1st, 4,000,000 Americans will be fighting in Europe. Unless Germany surrenders more than 3,000,000 American soldiers will have overrun German soil before September, 1919."

## GOVERNMENT AND W. U. REACH AGREEMENT

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Under an agreement completed today between the post office department and the Western Union Telegraph Company the government agrees to pay all interest on outstanding bonds of the company, all dividends and interests payments due on stocks and bonds of subsidiary companies, all taxes and operating charges on the property and in addition the sum of eight million dollars annually. This sum insures the present rate of dividend on the company's stock.

The agreement announced tonight by Newcomb Carlton, president of the company with approval of Postmaster General Burleson presumably to continue for the period of government control. It is the second contract entered into by the postoffice department with the big wire companies taken over by the government last July under the joint resolution of congress, the first with the American Telephone & Telegraph Company was announced several days ago.

## LONDON PRESS DISCUSSES PEACE

LONDON, Oct. 9.—Discussing the ultimate peace terms the London newspapers refer with indignation to the outrageous demands made by the retreating Germans, and unanimously demand reparation and punishment for these latest crimes, as well as for other prior atrocities. The Daily Telegraph says:

"The evacuation of Belgium will not undo the crime of 1915. Reparation to the fullest measure must also be made for Belgium has the first claim on Germany's resources for the unspeakable outrages she has perpetrated."

The Morning Post says: "Indemnity for Belgium should be made as heavy as possible and Germany made to feel the weight of her transgressions by the necessity of paying for them."

The Daily Mail demands that Germany should be punished with the utmost severity for the wanton destruction of French towns and the other newspapers endorse this demand. The Daily Express counsels the stoppage of raw materials to Germany until all accounts have been settled.

## CANADIAN CASUALTIES

Ottawa, Oct. 9.—Today's overseas casualty lists contain the names of R. Hanstip, Davenport, Ia.; L. C. Kerns, Alpena, Mich.; and C. J. Glasner, Jackson, Mich., all listed as wounded.

# Winter Underwear

## See our New Line of Winter Underwear

# \$1.00 to \$3.00

## Per Garment

All sizes, both in the Cotton and also Wool  
Boy's Union Suits \$1.00

# T. M. TOMLINSON

The 100% Pure Wool Store

## TELEGRAPH BRIEFS

LONDON, Oct. 9.—The Press association has issued an authoritative statement that the foreign office has received the text of President Wilson's note to Germany and that all the allies are in complete accord in the matter.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 9.—The Fusion Building of the Aetna Chemical company work at Heidelberg near here was destroyed tonight by an explosion of several benzol tanks. Officials of the company announced several hours after the explosion that no one had been killed or injured.

CHICAGO, Oct. 9.—Resolutions declaring opposition to the United States entering upon a discussion of peace "until Germany and Austria shall have surrendered unconditionally" were adopted today at a mass meeting arranged in honor of a hundred Italian veterans sent here to aid in the liberty loan campaign. Five thousand persons attended the meeting.

CHICAGO, Oct. 9.—All restrictions on the liberty of sailors at the Great Lakes Training station were raised today as a result of the almost complete suppression of influenza at the station.

ROME, Oct. 9.—Speaking at a reception tended him by the press of the city Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor now on a visit to Italy, said: "We will not be duped by the enemy's peace maneuver. We wish Germany, besides being beaten to know that she is beaten."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Thirty thousand beds are ready for American wounded in series of new hospitals established in southern France under the command of Major W. H. Brown of Detroit. Hospital units composed of American physicians and nurses are being sent to Nice and other cities along the Riviera, where the hospitals are located said a despatch today to the American Red Cross headquarters here.

NEW YORK, Oct. 9.—The National Association of Motion Picture industries decided at a meeting here tonight to discontinue all motion picture releases after Oct. 15, because of the epidemic of Spanish influenza. The embargo will remain in force until

further notice, it was announced by William A. Brady, president of the association.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Emphasis on a proper understanding by people of the necessities of war and the shortage of labor was laid today by Chairman Baruch of the war industries board.

He pointed out that the ship yards and ordnance plants are short 310,000 men and said the war industries board and the labor department's employment service are working on plans to tap the less essential industries for labor for war work.

## ITALIANS ENTER ELBASAN.

Rome, Oct. 9.—Italian troops pushing northward in Albania entered the city of Elbasan on Monday after crushing stubborn Austro-Hungarian resistance, the Italian war office announced today. The Italians are continuing their advance.

Elbasan is one of the chief towns of Southern Albania and before the war had a population estimated at 15,000. It has numerous mosques and is the seat of a Greek bishop.

## GEDDES GUEST OF DANIELS

Washington, Oct. 9.—Sir Eric Geddes, first lord of the British admiralty visited Mount Vernon today as the guest of Secretary Daniels and laid a wreath of roses on Washington's tomb.

ROBBERS MAKE HAUL.  
Hopkins, Minn., Oct. 9.—Four armed and masked men entered

the First National Bank of Hopkins shortly before noon today, locked six persons in a vault and escaped with about \$7,000.

## No More Piles

A Free Trial of Pyramid Pile Treatment is One of the Grandest Events You Ever Experienced.

You are suffering something awful with itching, bleeding, protruding piles or hemorrhoids. Now, go over



to any drug store and get a 60-cent box of Pyramid Pile Treatment. Relief comes so quick you will jump for joy. If you are in doubt, send for a free trial package by mail. You will then be convinced. Don't delay. Take no substitute.

## FREE SAMPLE COUPON

PYRAMID DRUG COMPANY,  
66 Pyramid Building,  
Marshall, Mich.  
Kindly send me a Free sample of Pyramid Pile Treatment, in plain wrapper.  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

## You Need Not Suffer from Catarrh

But You Must Drive It Out of Your Blood to Get Rid of It Permanently

You have probably been in the habit of applying external treatments, trying to cure your catarrh. You have used sprays, washes and lotions and possibly been temporarily relieved. But after a short time you had another attack and wondered why. You must realize that catarrh is an infection of the blood and to get permanent relief the catarrh infection must be driven out of the blood. The quicker you come to understand this, the quicker you will get it out of your system. S. S. S., which has been in constant use for over fifty years, will drive

the catarrhal poison out of your blood, purifying and strengthening it, so it will carry vigor and health to the mucous membranes on its journeys through your body and nature will soon restore you to health. You will be relieved of the droppings of mucus in your throat, sores in nostrils, bad breath, hawking and spitting.

All reputable druggists carry S. S. S. in stock and we recommend you give it a trial immediately. The chief medical adviser of the company will cheerfully answer all letters on the subject. There is no charge for the medical advice. Address Swift Specific Company, 432 Swift Laboratory, Atlanta, Ga.



Fall and Winter Underwear

We are agency for the two best lines of Underwear on the market—STEPHENSON'S (Staley) all wool and the famous DUOFOLD. We carry both makes in both unions and 2-piece garments. Staley or Duofold signifies satisfaction.

FALL SUITS and OVERCOATS at prices to suit all.

HOLEPROOF HOSIERY—for—Men, Women and Children The Economical Kind!

# TOM DUFFNER

12 W. SIDE — PHONE 323 JACKSONVILLE, ILL.

## The Naylor Garage

### Don't Overlook This Item

I have on hand FOUR USED MAXWELL CARS, all in first class order, ready for business. Also One Demonstrator in first class order. The little Maxwell is economical in every way and that means money saved to buy Liberty Bonds.

I also have some different sizes of Casings that I am closing out and some Inner Tubes, all at prices that will sound good to you. Now don't overlook this item; it means dollars saved.

# W. H. NAYLOR

214-216 West Morgan St.



## HAD INTERVIEW WITH SEC. DANIELS

Floyd Williamson at Great Lakes Station Assigned to Important Task—Writes Interesting Story About Meeting Navy Head.

Floyd Williamson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Williamson, has for several months past been at the Great Lakes training station where he was assigned to the publicity department. That he has been "making good" is indicated by the fact that he was recently assigned to the task of interviewing Josephus Daniels, secretary of the navy. In a very interesting letter to his parents, Mr. Williamson tells how he met the secretary and incidentally gives some interesting impressions of this cabinet member.

Floyd Williamson went from the Jacksonville office to the Springfield Register and then to the Associated Press and finally entered the service of the navy, all in less than two years' time.

Great Lakes, Ill. October 6, 1918.

Dear Folks: Well I have been busy and yet having a very good time the last two days. This morning I had the pleasure and honor of talking to the Honorable Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy. I was detailed to interview him when his train arrived from Springfield at 7:15 this morning.

The liberty restriction is still in effect but I spent yesterday, last night and this morning in Chicago. I had to leave at noon, however and he back on the station at 3 o'clock in order to write my stories for the Bulletin. Consequently I didn't get to be in Chicago tonight, but I appreciated the time I did have surely.

You see my official job is aviation reporter, and it so happened that yesterday was the opening day of the aerial mail service between Great Lakes and Chicago, and I covered the story. I am enclosing a copy which I made for you, so I won't have to tell the details in the letter. Well I was pretty sure that I would be able to get in for that all along, but I wasn't figuring on being able to stay all night. I thought that I would have to be back on the station at midnight. Then yesterday morning the chief told me that I had better stay in all night and meet Secretary Daniels when he arrived from Springfield. I was tickled to death for two reasons. In the first place of course I wanted to say that I had talked to the chief of the entire navy. Then too I wanted to stay all night. So both my desires were granted.

I found Secretary Daniels to be one of the most democratic

## A TEXAS WONDER

The Texas Wonder for kidney and bladder troubles, gravel, diabetes, weak and lame backs, rheumatism and irregularities of the kidneys and bladder in both men and women. Regulates bladder troubles in children. If not sold by your druggist, will be sent by mail on receipt of \$1.25. One small bottle is two months' treatment and often cures. Send for sworn testimonial. Dr. E. W. Hall, 2226 Olive Street, St. Louis. Mo. Sold by druggists.—Adv.

## An Easy, Pleasant Way To Keep Well

Little germs cause Colds, Diphtheria, Tuberculosis, Tooth Decay, etc. They go into the mouth, throat and nose. There they grow.

EVERY NIGHT USE A LITTLE

## A & A Liquid Antiseptic IT KILLS THOSE GERMS!

—Safe, non-poisonous, fragrant, delightful to use. Be safe, buy a twenty-five cent bottle today.

## The Armstrong Drug Stores

Two Quality Stores Double Service  
Southwest Corner Square 235 East State St.  
Ill. Phone, 602; Bell, 274 Both Phones 800

## ATTENTION

Our boys over there are giving up their all. Back them with your money. Buy Liberty Bonds and Farms. Raise more Grain and Meat to whip Germany. I'LL HELP! WILL YOU?

## Norman Dewees

REAL ESTATE, LOANS AND INSURANCE  
307 Ayers Bank Bldg. Bell 265

## BUY MORE FARMS, TO RAISE MORE MONEY, TO BUY MORE BONDS, TO RAZE MORE HUNS.

Has the Farms, You the Money, the Government the Bonds!

## S. T. ERIXON

307 Ayers Bank Building  
Bell 265 Illinois 56

## REV. MR. PONTIUS IS IN GOOD WORK

Jacksonville Minister with Liberty Loan Train Wins Compliments in the South.

The following letter will be of interest to the many Jacksonville friends of Rev. M. L. Pontius, indicating as it does how the people in the south have been impressed with his addresses in connection with the Liberty Loan campaign. Rev. Mr. Pontius is in charge of a train which has been sent to several states in this federal reserve district to advertise the Liberty Loan.

Pontotoc, Miss., Oct. 7, 1918.

Mr. Edward Hooker, St. Louis, Mo. Dear Sir: War Exhibit Train No. 2 arrived in Pontotoc yesterday morning on schedule time and with the keel blast of the whistle and the roar of cannon, about two thousand of our citizens were attracted to the depot, all eager to view the trophies of war and hear first hand the story by the boys who have hunted the Hun.

The exhibit was a rare treat to the people of this section, and all the speeches were enthusiastically received. I wish to congratulate the Liberty Loan Organization upon the splendid personnel of the train. Every member of the party is a booster for the Fourth Liberty Loan, and every one a gentleman.

You certainly made no mistake in placing Mr. Pontius in charge of the speakers. His clever manner of presenting each member of the party has been the subject of much favorable comment.

At the conclusion of Mr. Floyd Wilson's speech, which was a masterful effort, \$35,000 was voluntarily subscribed in about thirty minutes.

With this splendid showing, and the enthusiasm felt by our people for winning the war, it is safe to say that Pontotoc will come under the wire in a walk.

Yours for victory, A. F. Herman.

## Mallory Bros. buy and sell everything; bargains in second hand shoes, stoves, etc.

## STRUCK DOWN BY AUTO

L. W. Rodenberg, well known citizen of Jacksonville who is blind, received some painful injuries yesterday when he was struck by an automobile near the corner of Oak and Second streets. The car, which was driven by a man named "Ham," struck Rodenberg on the head and back, and he was thrown to the ground. The car was driven by a man named "Ham," who was driving at a high rate of speed. Rodenberg was taken to the hospital, where he is now recovering from his injuries.

## LARGE ESTATES.

In this country, even east of the Mississippi, there are many large estates but none so big as some in England. The Duke of Sutherland owned 358,000 acres and a recent paper says he is selling off 250,000 acres, which will somewhat reduce the size of his holdings. In that land such estates are entailed so that they cannot be taken for the debts of the owner. Sometimes the government takes possession and after giving the owner a moderate living keeps the land till it pays the debts but if the owner dies in debt the land cannot be taken by the creditors.

## CONGREGATIONAL ASSOCIATION

The Springfield association of Congregational churches will meet in this city, Oct. 22nd and 23rd. R. P. Joy and Lee Doane are delegates from the local church. Mrs. F. J. Waddell is head of the committee on entertainment with power to choose her assistants. To meet trains, Messrs. Ebenezer Spink and A. D. Fairbank have been appointed. Mr. Spink is chairman of the automobile sight-seeing program.

## SERVICE FLAG AT PISGAH.

A special service will be held at Pisgah Presbyterian church Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock, when the willing workers will present a service flag dedicated to the boys in the army service. Dr. E. B. Landis, pastor of Westminster church, will preside and the whole program promises to be one of great interest. The service flag will show 13 stars, one gold and twelve blue ones.

## NOMINATED CANDIDATES

A meeting of the Republican County Central committee of the voting districts in Jacksonville precinct was held in the circuit court room Wednesday evening for the purpose of nominating two candidates for constable. C. O. Bayha was selected as chairman of the meeting and Louis Leurig was chosen secretary. Harley Adams and D. J. McCarty were nominated for the offices and will be placed on the Republican ticket at the November election.

## IRON DOORS ELIMINATED

The old iron doors set into the sidewalk on East State street years ago for the convenience of receiving goods by the old Weber Grocery, and on which many persons have rapped their toes and expressed themselves more or less freely, have been removed and in their place passersby will now find smooth concrete. The firm of Rabinjohns & Reid had this work done.

## LICENSED TO MARRY.

John Zulant, Arenzville; Edna Ranson, Beardstown.

## Social Events

### Gave Party.

Lowell Mikesell and Anna Hunter gave a weiner roast at the Mikesell home on East College avenue in honor of Annabell Arter the occasion being her eleventh birthday. About fifteen enjoyed roasting marshmallows and roasting weiners until a late hour when they disbanded, wishing the young lady many more happy birthdays.

### Missionary Society Met.

The Woman's Foreign Missionary society of Brooklyn church met with Mrs. J. W. Waller on East Superior avenue yesterday afternoon with a good attendance. After devotionals and the regular program, Mrs. Follansbee read chapter one, "Work Within the Home," from the book, "Woman Workers of the Orient," which the society is studying. The November meeting will be held with Mrs. H. A. Walters, at her home on South East street.

### Ladies' Aid of Church of Our Savior Held Meeting.

The regular meeting of the Ladies' Aid of the Church of Our Savior was held Wednesday afternoon with a good attendance. The regular routine business was transacted.

### Pastoral Helpers of Central Christian Church.

The Pastoral Helpers of Central Christian church met at the church Wednesday. The members busied themselves sewing for the Red Cross and making flannellette undergarments for the Belgian children.

### FOR SALE

A very select lot of Shropshire bucks, Ralph Taylor, Williams-ville, Ill.

### ANOTHER SOLDIER DIES IN CAMP

Fred Berghaus of Mercedosa Precinct Succumbs To Pneumonia Went With Troops in August.

Mercedosa, Oct. 9.—Fred Berghaus, whose home is five miles east of Mercedosa, died at Camp Taylor Wednesday morning from pneumonia following an attack of influenza, according to a telegram received here by relatives. The deceased is a son of Mr. and Mrs. William Berghaus and entered the army service in the latter part of August, when he went to Camp Taylor with the Morgan county contingent. He was about twenty-four years of age and was well and favorably known in this community. He is survived by his parents and two sisters. Arrangements for the funeral cannot be made until it is known what time the remains will reach Mercedosa.

### FORDSONS AVAILABLE

Out of a carload of Fordson Tractors just received, I have two left that I can make immediate delivery of. Be the lucky farmer and get yours now; they are scarce. C. N. PRIEST, The Ford Man

### CIVIL WAR VETERAN IS VISITOR HERE.

Colonel H. B. Scott of Burlington, Ia., Civil War veteran, is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Elliott on Mound avenue. Colonel Scott, who is now eighty years of age, was adjutant general on Gen. Ord's staff and was present at Appomattox court house when Lee surrendered to Grant. He is said to be the only survivor of the officers present on that memorable day.

### PUBLIC SALE TODAY.

The John Bull sale to be held at his farm near Franklin today promises to be one of the biggest things of the kind held in Morgan county in a long time. Mr. Bull is offering for sale 17 head of horses, 50 mules, 75 cattle, 230 sheep and 170 hogs. The large number of livestock to be sold indicates that the auctioneers will have a very busy day. Elaborate preparations have been made for the serving of lunch and a regular barbecue is to be held. In addition to the beef prepared more than 150 chickens will be ready for serving.

### WEDDING DATE ANNOUNCED

The engagement of Miss Laura Waddie to Willis R. Allen was recently announced at a party given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tate, parents of the young lady. The wedding is to take place Oct. 29. The bride and groom to be are among the best known colored residents of the city.

### LIBRARY ASSOCIATION POSTPONES MEETING

The meeting of the state library association which was to have been held at Peoria yesterday was postponed on account of the prevalence of Spanish influenza. Miss Barrette of the Jacksonville public library was to attend but received notice of the postponement.

### FRENCH SOLDIER IN CITY

T. C. Lennox, a French soldier attached to Colonel Mitchell's staff with the American army in France, was a guest in the city Wednesday evening, being registered at the Hotel Douglas. He is in this country to assist in the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign and is attached to the Chicago district and was enroute to that city.

### SAMPLE BUCKWHEAT

Chester Brainer, residing in the region of Arcadia, has sent to the Journal office a sample of buckwheat of which he has a fine crop of three acres. The sight of it inspires one with vision of cakes and molasses the coming winter.

## THE STATE'S HIGH SPEED MACHINE.

(By Col. Frank D. Whipp.)

The Author — In submitting this article the writer extends apologies to automobile dealers and ad writers for using some of their terms and language in describing the construction of this "State Machine."

The passing of the one hundredth anniversary of the State is an epoch unparalleled in history. Engineering genius has done wonders for the world. This is almost a horseless age. Old Dobla and the antiquated vehicles of transportation have been supplanted by motor driven conveyances the invention of modern times.

Passing thru cities and towns we see old livery and sales stables converted into garages, and countless hacks, carriages, one horse shays and omnibuses that have been cast aside and thrown into the junk pile. Illinois, with its old administrative machinery has had to keep pace with the times, the obsolete conveyances have been consigned to the bone yard and the affairs of state are now riding comfortably in a modern up-to-date machine.

When Governor Lowden came into office a year ago last January the first big problem that confronted him was the designing and manufacture of this great machine to replace the old one hundred boards and commissions under his control and after stupendous labor on his part the governor had the satisfaction of seeing it completed and put in operation.

The name of this wonderful machine is "The Administrative Code, 1917 Model."

Those with fastidious tastes for administrative machinery look upon this "Ace" of mechanism with admiration and wonderment.

Its construction is similar in character to a twelve-cylinder modern automobile. It has revolutionized the old methods. It has perfect flexibility, unit construction of working parts and its approach is automatic action as closely as possible. It is physically fit, is economical in operation, has a flood of power and is as quick as lightning in performance. With its great power and splendid acceleration, no matter how difficult, its incomparable engine can make any hill "on high." It is not a "slacker." There is no motor stalling, no carbon in the cylinders, the spark plugs are clean, every cylinder is hitting and it never lies down on the job. The machine is so simple that almost any layman can understand its mechanism. Material of quality and unexcelled work of skilled men have been used in its construction. Everything that counts for performance has been put in, frills have been left out, the machine being built for work. The assembled parts are represented by standard men of the highest civilization. As it is constructed, with some minor repairs from time to time by the legislature, it ought to stand the wear and tear of the state for years to come.

The integral parts, accessories and departments necessary for its operation are:

### The Steering Wheel—The Governor who steers the machine along the avenues of destiny, either success or failure.

The Engine—The twelve permanent departments under the control of the governor, each department representing one cylinder as follows:

1. Department of Finance.
2. Department of Public Works and Buildings.
3. Department of Trade and Commerce.
4. Department of Labor.
5. Department of Agriculture.
6. Department of Public Health.
7. Department of Public Welfare.
8. Department of Education and Registration.
9. Department of Military Affairs.
10. State Civil Service Commission.
11. Court of Claims.
12. The Spark Plugs—The directors and heads of departments represent the spark plugs and transmit fire and "pop" into the cylinders.

The Wheels—Are the assistant directors, which turn after the directors have performed their functions. They are present at all "blow-outs" and occasionally get punctured by hard work.

The Grease Cups—The staff

### FEW CENTS DESTROYS YOUR DANDRUFF AND STOPS FALLING HAIR

Save Your Hair! Make It Thick, Wavy and Beautiful — Try This!

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scalp condition. There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderrine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderrine from any drug store or toilet counter, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, lustre and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance, an incomparable gloss and softness; but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—now hair—growing all over the scalp.—Adv.

officers are so designated because they add lubrication to the machine, all of them being smooth as grease.

Bolts—The employees who keep the parts of the machine together, and they are of strong civil service material.

Gasoline and Lubricating Oil.—The revenue from taxes paid by the people.

Controlling Mechanism — The finance Department is the throttle controlling the flow of money to the different departments. It is the carburetor, "the heart of the machine", and is for mixing funds for distribution thru the departmental arteries of the administrative body. Its superintendent of reports acting as publicity agent for the administration is the horn of the machine. When it comes to improper expenditure the Finance Department acts as a "cut out," and as a "muffler" in avoiding financial difficulties in state affairs.

Operating Mechanism — The Labor Department represents the transmission power and is supplemented by work from the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Mines and Minerals, the Department of Trade and Commerce, and other departments.

The Ignition—The lighting system is represented by the Department of Education and Registration, the symbol of education being the flaming torch. The headlights of education enable those operating this great machine to read the trail marks along the dark highways and by-ways, thereby lessening the danger of travel.

The Radiator—The Department of Public Welfare radiates sunshine and happiness to the unfortunate of the State and makes a constant effort to better social conditions thruout the State.

The Brakes—Are the General Assembly. By repeating or changing the law the operation of the machine can be stopped or the speed modified.

Mud Chains—The Civil Service Commission are the mud chains, keeping the machine from skidding which often endangers life.

Upkeep—The machine must be kept in a good sanitary condition and the Department of Public Health can look after these important functions.

Good Roads—Unless there are passable highways, no headway can be made and the Department of Public Works and Buildings looks after the hard roads of the state used by this machine.

Liabilities—Often times it is necessary to adjust claims for damages due to accidents and the Court of Claims is the place where they are filed.

Passengers—Are the interests of the people in Illinois to be safe-guarded in every possible way.

Wanted—Two young men at Peacock Inn.

### BALE TIES MORE PLENTIFUL

A car load of baling wire containing over one thousand bundles has recently been received by one of the implement houses here. Bale ties have been scarce for several months.

### BRETON ARROW COLLAR

with close meeting; put up front, showing a bit of cravat band.

Tuett, Peabody & Co. Inc. Makers

## SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE ANNOUNCEMENTS

This evening at 7:15 all who wish to take home nursing will meet Miss Conley at the small room immediately east of the gymnasium. David Prince building.

From 7:30 to 8:15 section one

of military drill: From 8:15 to nine, section two.

The class in millinery will meet with Miss Sleszer at Illinois Woman's college. Persons who have loan members, please note change in place of meeting.

From 7:30 to 8:15 section one

Farrier, Mrs. Abbott. Ill. 381

# The Government Must Have Money

It may be that you cannot actually go and fight, but you CAN do much of your share in this war by making every spare dollar work.

## SEND YOUR DOLLARS TO THE FRONT!

LOAN THEM ON LIBERTY BONDS!

Leave your order with your banker.

## The Ayers National Bank

Of Jacksonville

## AUCTIONEER

My services are always available for auctioneering work of every class. Special attention given to livestock. Experience covers several years. Ask my customers in Morgan, Sangamon, Cacoupin and Cass counties.

## CHARLES M. STRAWN,

Illinois Phone Agent Alexander, Ill.

Case Tractors, Republic Tires, Studebaker Automobiles

## ALLOW US TO SERVE YOU!

You will enjoy a dinner time satisfaction that will be shared by other members of your family, if you allow us to serve you with the best meats ever honestly weighed out in an effort to please the public taste and pocketbook.

Let Us Serve You

## Dorwart's Cash Market

# Taylor's Specials

## TODAY IS DOUGHNUT DAY

Nice, Big, Fat Doughnuts, made for you while you wait, only . . . 25c Doz.

## GRIMES GOLDEN APPLES—A NEW LOT IN TODAY AT SPECIAL PRICES

NEW RICE NEW ROLLED OATS

2 lbs. . . . . 25c 4 lbs. . . . . 30c

## DON'T FORGET THE DOUGHNUTS

MAZOLA MAZOLA

The ideal oil for shortening or salads. MADE OF CORN!

Quarts . . . . . 75c One-half Gallon . . . \$1.45 1 Gallon . . . \$2.50

COME IN AND TRY A DOUGHNUT COOKED WITH MAZOLA

## A FEW MORE BOXES LENOX SOAP

6 Bars . . . . . 29c (6 Bars to a Customer)

## DON'T FORGET THE DOUGHNUTS

JAMS! JAMS! PURE FRUIT JAMS!

1 1/2 lb. Jars, each . . . . . 35c Dozen . . . . . \$3.96

## CHASE & SANBORN FANCY PEA BERRY COFFEE

23c Pound 5 lbs., \$1.15 10 lbs., \$2.30

# Taylor's Grocery



TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR

(By Lieut. Thomas L. Johnson)

The following article was written by Thomas L. Johnson, formerly in the service of the Allied armies, and relieved from duties because of injuries. Mr. Johnson is now employed at the Jacksonville State Hospital.

Since returning to the United States I have heard much comment as to the relative treatment of prisoners of war by the Germans and by the Allies.

It is a well authenticated fact that the Germans do not treat any of our soldiers that are unfortunate enough to fall into their hands any too well, while it is also a well authenticated fact that the Germans who are "fortunate" enough to fall into the Allies' hands are very well treated. I have heard prisoners of war say that they are receiving better treatment, as prisoners than they have received at the hands of their own officers with their own army.

Last August I was attached for duty at "prisoners of war camp" in the Southern part of England. There we had about 3,500 Germans who were all captured in France, and who were between the ages 17 and 55. They had to go out to work for which they received the sum of 4 cents an hour. As a general rule they did 8 hours work a day, and they were paid every week. Although they were fed well, receiving much more in the line of food and clothing than our boys do in Germany, there were extras at the canteen that could be bought. The work that they did was repairing roads, putting up huts, etc. All work that is not contrary to the Convention Rules. In wet weather they did not go out. Their hutments were of the best, as good as, and sometimes better than our own men had, and the medical service the same as for our own men.

As soon as a prisoner came in the camp, he was bathed, and given clean clothing. They were lined up and their kits examined and if deficient in any way, were made up until they had the following:

- 2 pair of shoes, 3 pair of socks, 2 suits of underwear, 1 working suit, 1 uniform suit, 1 cap, 1 overcoat, 3 shirts, 1 razor, shaving brush and piece of soap, 3 towels, 4 handkerchiefs, 1 comb and brush, 1 pair of suspenders.
- All together, their kit was a better kit than those issued to the Tommy. Their food was of the best, and their rations uncooked, were:
- 8 ounces meat or 13 ounces fish, 12 ounces bread, 5 ounces potatoes, 2 ounces other dried vegetables, 1 ounce butter, (margarine) 1/2 ounce tea or coffee, 1/2 ounce sugar, salt, pepper, etc.
- Fish was issued twice a week instead of meat, and hard tack twice a week instead of bread to those who could eat it. It is well to remember that the Allied soldier lives almost wholly on biscuits in France and gets bread about three times a week, then a 2 pound loaf has to be

divided between six or seven men. The Germans treated their prisoners as well as we treat ours there would not be so many of our men sent back looking like skeletons, and physically ruined for the rest of their lives.

**WINTER APPLES FOR SALE**  
We will have a representative in Chas. Schlicker's orchard, Oct. 11th, 12th, 14th and 15th; anyone wishing choice winter apples can get them on above dates from 75c to \$1.50 per bu. Now is the time to get winter apples at a low price.  
LOUIS F. BERGER, Meredosia, Ill.

**FORMER I. C. STUDENT DIES AT CAMP GRANT.**  
Another gold star has been added to the service flag of Illinois college, the death of George F. Turl, a former student, having occurred at Camp Grant, September 30. The young soldier was stricken with Spanish influenza and his death resulted. He will be remembered by a number of Jacksonville people, having been a student of Illinois college in the class of 1913.

The following facts concerning the young man's life are taken from the Canton Daily Register of recent date:

"George F. Turl died at 10 o'clock Monday night at Camp Grant, following a brief illness of Spanish influenza.

He was born Feb. 15, 1890, in Orion township, and was graduated from the Canton high school, afterwards attending the Illinois college at Jacksonville for three years, taking a law preparatory course.

"He tried to enlist early in the war, but was rejected and later was accepted in the draft and sent to Camp Gordon May 27, but was returned with the recommendation that he be placed in limited service, which was done, and he was sent with the quota to Camp Grant Sept. 3.

"Besides the parents, the brother, Charles, is the only near relative, a sister, Ruth, having died last winter."

Be sure to hear Lieut. Choyce deliver his message from England at the Christian church tonight. A great Patriotic address.

**MISSIONARY MEETING**  
The Woman's Missionary Society of State Street Presbyterian church met Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Matthew Miller of South Kosciusko street, with a good attendance.

The Mission Study class discussed the first chapter of the book entitled "Missionary Milestones." Mrs. Carrel, the president, spoke on "Waldensian Heroism and Devotion." Especially mentioning John Colet, Savanaria and Prasmus. Mrs. Cunningham spoke on John Wyckliffe and Mrs. Thomas Heat on read a well prepared sketch of John Huss.

After an hour devoted to the study class, devotions followed led by Mrs. T. M. Tonlinson. Mrs. M. J. Dunlap read selection from a book on India, written by her cousin, a young lady appointed by the Y. W. C. A. of Massachusetts and sent to India by that society. Miss Hall read from John Mull's book on Alaska giving some interesting facts regarding the people of that part of our country.

Owing to the spirit of Hooverizing, refreshments have been barred at these meetings, but by special request the ban was lifted on this occasion and the ladies present were treated to something such as only adepts in the culinary art can furnish.

**BURN THE LEAVES AT NIGHT**  
A sufferer from smoke and dust makes a sensible suggestion regarding the burning of leaves and that is that they be burned at night when they will not be so offensive in the immediate vicinity.

**Try Making Your Own Cough Remedy**  
You can save about \$2 and have a better remedy than the ready-made kind. Easily done.

If you combined the curative properties of every known "ready-made" cough remedy, you probably could not get as much real curative power as there is in this simple home-made cough syrup, which is easily prepared in a few minutes.

Get from any druggist 2 1/2 ounces of Pinex, pour it into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with syrup, using either plain granulated sugar syrup, or corn syrup, as desired. The result is a full pint of really better cough syrup than you could buy ready-made for three times the money. Tastes pleasant and never spoils.

This Pinex and Syrup preparation gets right at the cause of a cough and gives almost immediate relief. It loosens the phlegm, stops the nasty throat tickle and heals the sore, irritated membranes so gently and easily that it is really astonishing.

A day's use will usually overcome the ordinary cough and for bronchitis, croup, whooping cough and bronchial asthma, there is nothing better.

Pinex is a most valuable concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract, and has been used for generations to break up severe coughs.

To avoid disappointment ask your druggist for "2 1/2 ounces of Pinex" with full directions, and don't accept anything else. Guaranteed to give absolute satisfaction or money promptly refunded. The Pinex Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

INTERESTING NEWS FROM MERDOSIA

**George Oettle and Family Remove to Hardin.** Mrs. Phillip Hinners Called to Camp Taylor by Illness of Son—W. C. T. U. to Meet Friday.

Meredosia, Oct. 9. — Harvey McLain and family of near Virginia were visiting relatives here Saturday.

George Oettle and family, who have been spending the summer near Hardin, returned Saturday, to remain until Wednesday when they will move their household goods and continue to reside at Hardin where Mr. Oettle and son have employment in a saw mill.

Royal Butcher and son of Mt. Auburn motored to this place Saturday and visited the former's mother, Mrs. Mary Butcher, until Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde McAllister and Miss Ruby Stark motored to Jacksonville Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schonewise and children motored to this place Saturday and remained until Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schmitt. Mrs. Ella Schonewise accompanied them and visited her sister Mrs. George Unland and other relatives.

A telegram reached relatives Sunday announcing the serious illness of Henry Russwinkle at Camp Taylor, Ky.

Henry Stoner and family moved Saturday into the Ritscher property on South Washington street.

Mr. and Mrs. William Nolden were made to rejoice Saturday by the arrival of a son at their home.

Mrs. Elizabeth Coy arrived Saturday from Beardstown to visit her daughter, Mrs. Frank Sumpster.

Miss Edith Freeman of Jacksonville spent the week end with her sisters, Misses Nettie and Nellie Freeman.

Mrs. Lucinda Chamber of Beardstown has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Luther Cline.

Mrs. Philip Hinners and son Elmer accompanied by Miss Ruth Munman left Saturday for Camp Taylor, Ky., in response to a telegram stating that the former's son was very ill of pneumonia following Spanish influenza. A later telegram was received Sunday evening saying he was slightly improved.

Mrs. Gus Hillig of Virginia spent Sunday at the home of A. Hillig and daughter, Miss Hattie. C. H. James, wife and daughter, Frances, accompanied by Mrs. W. G. Looman motored to Jacksonville.

We are pleased to report that Delos James has been promoted to corporal in the S. A. T. C. at Illinois College, Jacksonville.

Place—At the home of Mrs. Grayce Burdick. Time—Friday, Oct. 11, at 3:00 p. m.

Devotions—Scripture lesson—Mrs. Burdick.

Thanksgiving—for the success of National Constitutional Prohibition.

Music—By Union. Roll Call. Reports of previous meeting. Business.

Report of County Convention—Mrs. Clara Wilday. Select Reading—Miss Waldo. Select Reading—Mrs. W. J. Hale.

Everybody requested to bring their war work.

**Stage of River.**  
The following is the stage of water in the Illinois river at this point for the past week as reported by S. D. Allen, bridge engineer:

	Above low water mark	Feet	Inches
Sept. 27	5	10	
Sept. 28	5	10	
Sept. 29	5	10	
Sept. 30	5	10	
Oct. 1	5	9 3/4	
Oct. 2	5	9 3/4	
Oct. 3	5	9 1/4	

Mrs. J. L. McLain received the announcement Monday of the safe arrival at Siberia of her nephew, Oren Hyde.

Merle Hodges returned Sunday from a visit to Chicago.

George Hodges of Decatur spent Sunday with his father, Levi Hodges and family.

Thomas Beely was a Jacksonville visitor Monday.

The W. F. M. S. will meet at the home of Mrs. Belle Savage Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

Miss Nina Pond of Chapin visited Miss Amelia Russwinkle Sunday.

Floyd Giger drove thru in a car from Flint, Mich., arriving here Saturday evening and will visit his mother, Mrs. Ellen Giger and other relatives. He was accompanied by Will Moss, Jr., who has been in Flint for the past few weeks.

Ray Bollyard of Jerseyville, arrived Monday for a few days' visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bollyard. He is in the employ of the C. I. P. S. Co., in the above city.

Miss Eva Beauchamp will depart Thursday for Bozeman, Mont., where she has a position as stenographer and bookkeeper at the Farmers' Grain Co., in this city.

**PUBLIC SALE CITY PROPERTY**  
at Court House  
2 p. m., Thursday, Oct. 10  
Residence property known as the Harlis Home, located at the southwest corner of Marion and West streets.  
Fine lot with comfortable house, on paved street, near business center.  
The Farmers State Bank and Trust Company  
Trustee  
E. M. Harlis, et al.

Louis Perbix of Markham paid the city a business visit yesterday.

WHITE HALL BOY PINNED UNDER CAR

Frank Ross Loses Control of Automobile Which Turns Over, Pining Him Underneath—Was Only Slightly Bruised—White Hall News Notes

White Hall, Oct. 8.—Frank Ross, age about 16 years, son of Elliott Ross, lost control of the Ford car he was driving across the C. and A. tracks at the crossing on Lincoln street. The car swerved back and forth until finally landing in the ditch, after turning a complete somersault. Young Ross was pinned under the car, and was rendered unconscious and sustained bruises of not a severe character. No bone was broken.

George Bell accompanied his mother to Indianapolis, Ind., Saturday, where she received medical treatment that heretofore has proven beneficial, and this trip is thought to have restored the venerable lady to sound health.

Dr. E. J. Peek has returned from a trip to Texas, where he went as a sort of outing and to pay a visit to his sister.

H. C. Worcester, a well known business man of Roodhouse and brother of Banker R. S. Worcester of White Hall, is critically ill with pneumonia. Mr. Worcester is a member of a prominent White Hall family, his father being Judge L. E. Worcester, deceased, a pioneer director of the Chicago and Alton railroad and one of the most useful citizens White Hall ever possessed.

The prevalence of influenza seems to have very little effect on White Hall.

Many towns over central Illinois, including Springfield and Peoria, celebrated the peace news Saturday night, but White Hall did not join in the proceedings, the main effect of which was to discourage Liberty Bond sales over Sunday, as there was nothing in the way of immediate peace.

**MANY bed-ridden sufferers from backache and rheumatic pains** owe their condition to the fact that they neglected the first warning of kidney trouble. Prompt action at the first sign of disordered kidneys will prevent much suffering. Keep the blood stream pure by keeping the kidneys healthy and the poisonous waste matter that causes pain and misery will be eliminated from the system.

Foley Kidney Pills

have brought relief to thousands of suffering men and women who were afflicted with backache, rheumatic pains, stiff or swollen joints, sore muscles, dizziness, puffiness under eyes, floating specks, biliousness, bladder weakness, loss of appetite or other symptoms of kidney trouble.

Mrs. Sam C. Small, Clayton, N. M., writes: "In January I was taken with my kidneys and bladder. I had been in bed two months, but kept getting worse. Then I got so bad something had to be done. We noticed an advertisement in the Clayton News for Foley Kidney Pills and we sent for some. They have done me more good than all the medicine I have taken."

J. A. OBERMEYER CITY DRUG STORE

that justified the extent of the celebration in several of the towns.

C. A. Ruckel, chairman for Greene County of the Illinois Highway Improvement association, is preparing an itinerary of the county for a booster trip the latter part of October in the interest of the \$60,000.00 bond issue.

R. O. Becker, representing the Northwestern Life Insurance Co., of Milwaukee, visited his friends, H. M. and G. B. Andre, yesterday.

WINTER APPLES FOR SALE

We will have a representative in Chas. Schlicker's orchard, Oct. 11th, 12th, 14th and 15th; anyone wishing choice winter apples can get them on above dates from 75c to \$1.50 per bu. Now is the time to get winter apples at a low price.

LOUIS F. BERGER, Meredosia, Ill.

Patrons Notice

Garage Service that hitherto has been free will, beginning Oct. 1, cost a Thrift Stamp.

Whenever you have a battery filled or tested, you must purchase of us one 25-cent Thrift Stamp.

We have the cards and the Stamps. You continue to get free service and at the same time save a quarter and help America in winning the great war.

This ruling is effective in all Willard stations throughout America.

Modern Garage

Wheeler & Sorrells  
Open Day and Night Both Phones 383

C. J. DEPPE & CO

"Known for Ready-to-Wear!"



Women's New Fall Suits

Offering the Most Popular Suits of the Season at Unusually Low Prices

It is out of the bounds of probability that high grade Suits like these will be offered again this season as low as we are offering them.

THEY EXPRESS THE VERY LAST FASHION WORD!

A great variety of models. Every new style idea represented. Materials include Serges, Poplins, Velours, Novelty Weaves and the wanted velvets—

\$27.50, \$35.00, \$37.50, \$40.00 to \$60.00

**Georgette Crepe Blouses**  
at \$3.98

**C. J. Deppe & Co.**  
"Known for Ready-to-Wear"

JACKSONVILLE STORAGE & TRANSFER CO.

607-611 EAST STATE STREET

General Transfer and Storage.

Crating and shipping furniture a specialty.

With our auto truck we are prepared to take care of your suburban hauling.

FURNITURE BOUGHT AND SOLD

Both Phones 721

Officers and Enlisted Men

See us about your new Uniforms. We are prepared to make for you, the clothing required, at short notice, and at most reasonable prices.

Regular Uniforms and Dress Uniforms

Made strictly in accordance with government specifications, quality of material and fit guaranteed.

ALL WORK DONE IN OUR OWN SHOP BY SKILLED UNION HELP

Jacksonville Tailoring Co.

233 East State St.

Ill. Phone 941



Never be in Doubt about Your Looks  
MARINELLO Face Powder  
It clings to skin—stays on. Removes all shine. Enhances natural beauty with velvety smoothness. Tint for every complexion. Exquisite fragrance. The powder that is different—amazingly better. Try it and see.

"MARINELLO SHOP—Huntton Bldg., West State Street

**"A SHINE IN EVERY DROP"**  
Black Silk Stove Polish  
It does not dry out; can be used to the last drop. Black Silk Stove Polish does not rub off in days four times as long as ordinary polish—so it saves you time, work and money.

Don't forget—when you want stove polish, be sure to ask for Black Silk. The best stove polish you ever used—your dealer will refund your money.

**Black Silk Stove Polish.**  
Works. Sterilizes. Cleans. Iron Enamel on grates, registers, stove-pipes, and automobile tire rims. Prevents rusting. Try it.

The Black Silk Metal Polish for silverware, nickel-tinware or brass. Works quickly, easily and leaves a brilliant surface. It has no equal for use on automobiles.

Get a Can TODAY

**GANG PLOWS DISC HARROWS DISC CULTIVATORS**  
**SULKY PLOWS PEG TOOTH HARROWS SHOVEL CULTIVATORS BUGGIES**

We warn you now that the above articles will very likely be hard to get next year so any of these articles that you need for fall use or for next year better buy now and get a clean-up discount, and also be sure that you have them on hand.

SEE US WHEN YOU NEED

Wind Mills  
Pumps  
Tanks  
Manure Spreaders  
Stock Food  
De Laval Cream Separators  
Corn Huckers  
Gasoline Engines  
Belting

Hog Waterers  
Hog Oilers and Oil  
Oils and Greases  
Hog Feeders  
Wagon Boxes  
Metal Wheel Farm Trucks  
Corn Pickers  
Washing Machines  
Sack and Barrel Salt

Agents for Lexington Minute Man Six Automobiles.  
Also some good Second Hand Cars for sale cheap.

MARTIN BROS.

Illinois Phone 203

Bell Phone 230







## The Actual Cost of this War Can Never be Computed

—But we know this much, that it costs one million dollars a meal to feed the American soldiers and sailors now under arms. What will it mean to feed them next year when the new army gets into line?

—America's daily expenditure right now is fifty million dollars a day — over eighteen billion a year — next year it will be more.

—This tremendous expenditure is necessary if we are to win this war and make what we have safe and valuable.

—BUY LIBERTY BONDS—lend your money to the government—HELP WIN THIS WAR!

Space Contributed by  
HOPPER & SONS

### EXEMPTION BOARD NEWS

#### MEN NAMED TO GO TO CAMP McARTHUR

The Morgan county local board is in receipt of a call from the provost marshal general for eighty-six men qualified for general army service, to be sent to Camp McArthur, Waco, Texas. The men will entrain sometime during the five day period beginning October 21. The following is the list of men selected to be sent under this call. The first ten are from the 1917 class of registrants and the remainder are from the 1918 class:

Herschel M. Hicks, Route 2, Franklin.  
Pernell McNeely, Franklin.  
Ottis Leak, Franklin.  
Russell R. Long, Arenzville.  
Joseph D. Robinson, route 6, city.  
Francis D. Scott, Waverly.  
Vern Rouland, Waverly.  
Emeth McNeely, Franklin.  
Alfred F. Musch, Arenzville.  
Floyd O. Mutch, Larimore, N. D.  
Roy Everett Dodsworth, Literberry.  
Wilbur R. Ehrlich, route 7, city.  
Howard W. Pennell, Murrayville.  
Oakley E. Miller, Waverly.  
Clarence E. Sperry, Waverly.  
Theodore R. Forwood, 634 N. Main St.  
John M. Flynn, 331 South Clay Ave.  
Joseph Nunes, route 8, city.  
Francis M. Beerup, 608 South Main St.  
Austin M. Stice, Waverly.  
Philip Hohmann, Alexander.  
Orla C. Collins, Literberry.  
William Megginson, route 5, city.  
Charles E. Still, Murrayville.  
Chester Havens, route 2, city.  
Michael McGrath, Murrayville.  
Andrew L. Edwards, Arenzville.  
William E. Kunzeman, Bluffs.  
William L. Douglas, Murrayville.  
Carl O. Johnson, Literberry.  
Richard H. Hembrough, Franklin.  
William R. Haynes, Franklin.  
Samuel D. Dean, Manchester.  
Paul E. Goveia, 866 Doolin Ave.  
Thomas E. Holbrook, 328 E. College street.  
Maurice Hickerson, Alexander.  
James Hoban, 535 Allen Ave.  
Elmer C. Meyer, route 7, city.  
Byron W. Stewart, route 1.  
Clyde F. Fisher, 770 South Fayette St.  
Fred Stringer, Murrayville.  
Clarence D. Kenny, Franklin.  
Robert E. Gilbert, Springfield.  
John A. Wahl, Woodson.  
Carl Edgmon, Waverly.  
William Anderson, Chapin.  
Earl G. Werries, Bluffs.  
Frank Belk, Franklin.  
Charles F. Travis, Ashland.  
Harry Witter, 929 W. Freedman St.  
Floyd W. Martin, Literberry.  
Leonard J. Casey, Davenport, Ia.  
Russell E. Ornellas, Beards-town.  
Ray H. Maul, Literberry.  
Ernest A. May, 414 East North St.  
Edwin A. Young, Alexander.  
Stanley E. Day, Roadhouse.  
Lloyd F. Smith, Chapin.  
William L. Smock, Murrayville.  
William J. Nortrup, Chapin.  
Robert Beatty, Chapin.  
Willard Lee Wesner, Murrayville.  
Paul N. Joaquin, 232 East Michigan Ave.  
Philip D. Cooney, 334 Pine St.  
Ross Gorman, Waverly.  
Ernest E. Blair, Alton.  
John A. Dunlap, Alexander.  
Charles C. Anderson, Springfield.  
Leonard H. Burksess, Orleans.  
Harvey O. Nolley, 1030 North Fayette St.  
Oyer White, Webster, N. D.  
Lloyd C. Cromwell, route 3.  
Charles Warzar, 326 South Church St.  
Wilfred L. Hagerty, Alexander.  
Stephen F. Lemons, Springfield.  
Leo J. Kavanaugh, Ashland.  
Lee Sturdy, route 2, city.  
Arthur W. Barth, Meredosia.  
Carl Fouts, Chapin.  
Ernest F. Nortrup, Meredosia.  
John Gillis, route 4, city.  
Edward C. Muehlhausen, 334 East Morton Ave.

Arthur J. Wohlers, Bluffs.  
Russell Roberts, Franklin.  
William R. Farmer, Prentice.  
Fred Muntman, Bluffs.  
Jessie Lane, Chapin.  
Robert Lee Hagerty, 235 Howe St.

Alfred W. Berghaus, Bluffs.  
Vilouris A. Sanderson, Waverly.  
Lee R. Richards, Murrayville.

#### LAST CAR APPLES

The last car of those fine Grimes Golden apples will be on hand today. Place orders with your grocer at once. Don't delay; last car of the season.

W. S. CANNON PRO. CO.

#### HOMEMAKERS CIRCLE ELECTED OFFICERS

Franklin Organization Selects Officers for Ensuing Year.

Franklin, October 9.—The Homemakers Circle of Franklin met with Mrs. J. L. Hill Wednesday afternoon with a large attendance of members. The only program was Current Events in charge of Miss Maude Van Winkle and the singing of patriotic songs. It was the meeting for the annual election of officers and the following were chosen:

President—Mrs. Samuel Darley.  
Vice President—Mrs. Arthur Van Winkle.  
Secretary—Mrs. J. E. Sinclair.  
Assistant secretary—Mrs. J. L. Massie.  
Treasurer—Mrs. C. J. Whitlock.  
Press Reporter—Mrs. F. F. Patterson.

Wanted—Two young men at Peacock Inn.

#### REMODELING PROGRESSING

The old storeroom on East State street, so long occupied by Weber's Grocery, and recently leased by Rabjohns and Reid, is rapidly being refitted under the direction of Mr. Reid and it is expected that this addition to their store will be opened to the public in about fifteen days. The new room will be devoted more particularly to underwear and to hosiery, the fittings installed to be especially adapted to the ready showing of this class of merchandise.

The rapid growth of Rabjohns and Reid's business has made an enlargement of their present quarters necessary, but it was not until the Webers closed out that a solution was found. The East State and East Side square stores have been connected at the rear by an archway so that patrons may pass freely from one store to the other without coming out onto the street.

#### CHICKEN PIE SUPPER Northminster church — Thurs., Oct. 17. Tickets 50c.

#### MRS. WILSON HAS SERIOUS INJURY

Mrs. David Wilson, wife of County Commissioner Wilson, suffered a very serious accident yesterday. Mrs. Wilson was attempting to move a concrete cistern top when it in some way slipped and a compound fracture of the bone in her left arm resulted. In fact, it is a fragmentary break in two places above the wrist. Mrs. Wilson was taken to Our Savior's hospital where she was cared for by Dr. J. W. Hairgrove. The injury is the more serious for Mrs. Wilson, because several years ago she lost her right arm as the result of a railroad accident.

#### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER

Having won the nomination for county commissioner by a splendid majority at the September primary, I am still in the race and will appreciate the support of all patriotic people regardless of party. "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of one who went over the top for them during the sixties."

County Commissioner.  
J. M. Swain.

Republican Candidate for

#### ROBBINS RUSSEL ILL.

Robbins Russel is ill at Greenwich, Conn., with Spanish influenza, according to a telegram received by his mother, Mrs. Andrew Russel. The message, however, indicated that he is already on the way to recovery. Mr. Russel is in the army service.

#### MORGAN COUNTY RED CROSS KNITTERS—PLEASE NOTICE

All knitters having yarn of any kind from the Red Cross are urged to complete and send in their work at once. All knitted articles are now badly needed by our boys. All khaki helmet yarn taken out during Chautauqua is now due for shipping. Any delay in turning in knitting at the Red Cross means suffering for some boy later on. Yarn is expected shortly for a new sweater quota. Meantime knitters are asked to send in all work on hand in order that the Committee may ship it at once.

Knitting Committee.

#### PROBATE COURT.

In the estate of Joseph T. Lightfoot, deceased, the court appointed Miss T. J. Hairgrove as appraiser to compute the inheritance tax.

In the estate of John Bailey, letters of administration were ordered to issue to Edward S. Collins.

In the matter of the guardianship of Nancy M. Brown, et al., final report of guardian was received.

In the state of John B. Jordan, the report of sale was approved.

#### REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

Anna M. Morton to Sarah Gause, part lot 6, block 16, city addition, \$1.

### LIEUT. CHOYCE TO BE AT CHRISTIAN CHURCH

British Soldier to Make Address in Interest of Liberty Loan Campaign at Central Christian Church Tonight at 7:45 o'clock —Theme Will Be "A Message from England."

The address by Lieut. A. Newberry Choyce, who is coming to Jacksonville under the auspices of the Liberty Loan organization, will be given in Central Christian church tonight at 7:45 o'clock. The original intention was to have the address in the David Prince building, but the change was made to the Christian church auditorium in order to accommodate a larger audience. As already indicated, a number of Jacksonville people heard Lieut. Choyce in a recent address at St. Louis and each and all were most enthusiastic about him. He is a man of liberal education and he has had vivid war experiences, which form the basis of his address. As a result the people may expect one of the very best war time addresses that has been heard in Jacksonville and a real treat is in store for those who go to the Christian church tonight. The Canteen Girls will assist with the community singing, which Rev. Collins will conduct. There will be music by the Patriotic Drum Corps and altogether it is going to be a fine war time meeting.

#### A Message From England

The theme of Lieut. Choyce will be "A Message from England." He is here from England to speak about the war. He was a student at Nottingham university and a member of the officers Training Corps when war broke out in 1914. Later he joined the ranks as a private in the famous Public School and University Battalion of the Royal Fusiliers and received training in Scotland and Ireland. He was promoted to officer rank in the famous Leicestershire Regiment—the "Tigers." He was wounded in the battle of Arras last year while leading his men "over the top" and was left lying within the German lines for twenty hours, being one of forty who returned out of eight hundred. After staying in hospital for ten months, he was sent to America on special lecturing duty.

Lieutenant Choyce has gained considerable reputation as one of England's soldier poets, having published verses from the trenches. (His latest book "Memory" was published in New York and is dedicated to America.) His lectures deal with conditions at the front, German methods of fighting, gas, bombs, tanks, etc., and war conditions in England; food, air raids, women's work, etc. This officer speaks with glowing enthusiasm of the effect that the landing of the first American troops had upon the people at home and upon the soldiers in the field.

Never had the morale of the gallant French, who had fought all along so splendidly, or of the British who had so repeatedly and doggedly thrown themselves into the line, been so good since the first day of the war. Lieutenant Choyce made firm friends with several American doctors in the hospital and he tells of their amazing skill in different operations, particularly in the case of wounds in the head.

Thousands of British officers and men are speaking today with gratitude about American surgical help which followed swiftly upon America's declaration of war.

The first American soldiers who joined with the British in Flanders, fought with a zest demonstrated so well the determination which had brought them across 3,000 miles of sea. This gave wonderful encouragement to those British contingents which had lost so heavily.

Lieutenant Choyce's battalion alone was "wiped out" three times in one year. The following table gives some idea of British casualties in officers and men:

1915	550,000
In the year 1916	650,000
In the year 1917	800,000
The six months of	
ent year (estimated)	500,000

In the month of April this year, the total of British officer casualties exceeded 10,000. But of far greater significance to England is the fact that America achieved the mighty triumph of landing 1,000,000 men in France soon after the first anniversary of her war declaration.

This fact alone is significant of how the war will end.

Lieutenant Choyce brings the message that England, together with her glorious allies awaits the issue with calm confidence.

#### MECHANICS WANTED

I must have some mechanics. See me at once. Good wages. Good proposition.

C. N. PRIEST,  
The Ford Man

#### WILL VISIT SON.

John H. Cain of the firm of Cain and Sons, left yesterday for a visit with his son and other relatives in St. Louis. Mr. Cain now has five sons in the Government's service, at widely separated points in the United States, and it is Mr. Cain's intention to try to arrange a visit with each before they are called for possible overseas duty.

#### LIBERTY LOAN

##### SESSION AT TRINIDAD

A Liberty loan meeting was held last night at Trinidad school northeast of the city with a fair attendance of the people of that neighborhood. Roy Souza, a member of the school board, presided. Speeches were made by Judge W. E. Thomson, J. Marshall Miller and Rev. G. W. Randle, new pastor of Brooklyn M. E. church.

The Fact that we are selling so many

## Young Men's Suits

proves their popularity — for none are so critical in the selection of their styles as the young man.

Come here and see the new styles and colorings and dependable fabrics—

\$20.00 to \$40.00

#### NEW FALL CAPS

—3-4, 4-4 and one-piece shapes, fancy matched, over-plaids and mixtures—

\$1.00 to \$3.00

#### STETSON and BORSALINO HATS

New fall weights — rough and smooth finishes.

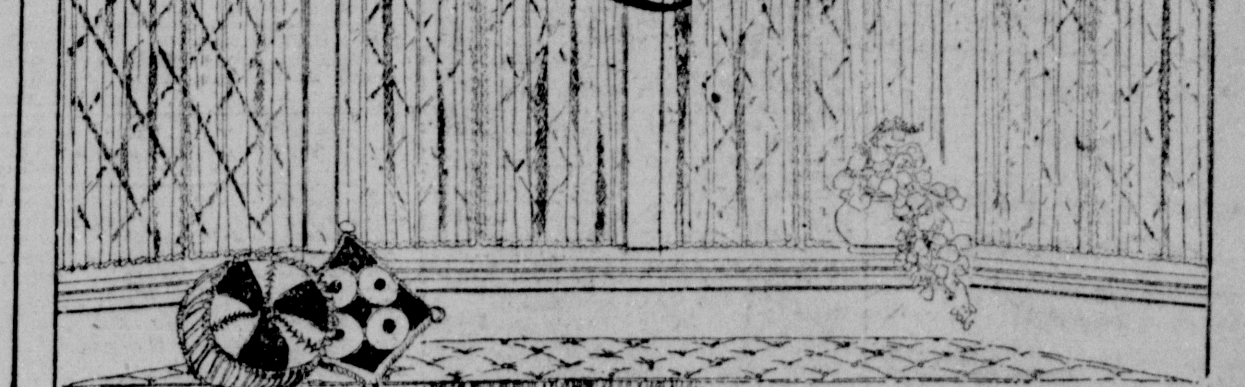
New Misses' Aviation  
and Overseas Caps

Styleplus  
Clothes



# MYERS BROTHERS.

## HOME CRAFT WEEK



Our Home Craft Week centers in the Modern Style demand for lace at the windows. Our displays show beautiful combinations of curtains and over-drapes suitable for all types of windows. Be sure and visit our Drapery Department this week. No home-lover should miss seeing it. Ask to see the QUAKER CRAFT—the window covering with a prestige.

### These Items Below Should be More Than Interesting

#### Reductions for This Week Only

24 pairs "Duchess Style," \$2.00 Curtains, per pair	\$1.65	\$1.10 nets, per yard	95c
150 prs. \$3.50 and \$3.75 Curtains (Quaker Craft) filet net, per pr.	\$2.98	\$1.25 nets, per yard	\$1.10
\$4.50 to \$6.75 Quaker Craft Cur- tains, per pair	\$3.98	Voile and Marquisette Curtain Specials	
Quaker Craft Nets		\$2.50 Marquisette Ivory Fillet edge Dutchess style	\$1.98
35c and 40c nets	29c	\$1.75 Ecru Voile, edged	\$1.25
50c nets, per yard	43c	\$3.00 Arabian Scrim, mercerized, edge	\$2.10
65c nets, per yard	57c	\$2.00 Ecru Voile Curtains, 22 pairs, hemstitched edge, special, pair	\$1.65
75c nets, per yard	67c		

Make this  
"The last of wars"  
Buy Bonds to  
your utmost!

## Andre & Andre

"The Best Place to Trade, After All"

Make this  
"The last of wars"  
Buy Bonds to  
your utmost!

## Read Journal Want Ads

## GET A GOOD Fountain Pen AT HALF PRICE

Just to close out our line of Drop Filling Fountain Pens, we are absolutely going to sell pens ranging from \$1.50 to \$5.00 at 75c to \$2.50

Come and See Them—It's Our Loss!

AND THEN BUY

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